

References

- Acemoglu, Daron. 2002. "Technical Change, Inequality, and the Labor Market." *Journal of Economic Literature* 40 (March): 7–72.
- Adams, Richard H., Jr. 2003. "International Migration, Remittances and the Brain Drain: A Study of 24 Labor-Exporting Countries." Policy Research Working Paper 3069. Washington: World Bank.
- Adams, Richard H., Jr., and John Page. 2003. "International Migration, Remittances, and Poverty in Developing Countries." Policy Research Working Paper 3179. Washington: World Bank.
- Agrawal, Ajay, Iain M. Cockburn, and John McHale. 2003. "Gone but Not Forgotten: Labor Flows, Knowledge Spillovers, and Enduring Social Capital." Working Paper 9950. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Alarcon, Rafael. 2002. "The Development of Hometown Associations in the United States and the Use of Social Remittances in Mexico." In *Sending Money Home: Hispanic Remittances and Community Development*, edited by Rodolfo de la Garza and Briant Lindsay Lowell. Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Altonji, Joseph, and David Card. 1991. "The Effects of Immigration on the Labor Market Outcomes of Less-Skilled Natives." In *Immigration, Trade, and the Labor Market*, edited by John Abowd and Richard Freeman. University of Chicago Press.
- Ammassari, Savina. 2003. "From Nation-Building to Entrepreneurship: The Impact of Elite Return Migrants in Côte d'Ivoire and Ghana." International Workshop on Migration and Poverty in West Africa, University of Sussex.
- Armstrong, Gary, and Richard Guilianotti, eds. 2004. *Football in Africa, Conflict, Conciliation, and Community*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

- Australian Bureau of Statistics. 2001. *Census of Population and Housing: 2001*. AusStats.
- Autor, David H., Lawrence F. Katz, and Alan B. Krueger. 1998. "Computing Inequality: Have Computers Changed the Labor Market?" *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 113, no. 4: 1169–13.
- Banerjee, Abhijit V., and Esther Duflo. 2000. "Reputation Effects and the Limits of Contracting: A Study of the Indian Software Industry." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 115 (August): 989–1017.
- Bardhan, Pranab. 2000. "Social Justice in a Global Economy." Social Policy Lecture. Geneva: International Labor Organization.
- Barrett, Alan, and Philip J. O'Connell. 2001. "Is There a Wage Premium for Returning Irish Migrants?" *Economic and Social Review* 32 (January): 1–21.
- Barrett, Alan, Tim Callan, Aedin Doris, Donal O'Neill, Helen Russell, Olive Sweetman, and James McBride, eds. 2000. *How Unequal? Men and Women in the Irish Labour Market*. Dublin: Oaktree Press.
- Barro, Robert J. 1991. "Economic Growth in a Cross-Section of Countries." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 106 (May): 407–43.
- Barro, Robert J., and Jong-Wha Lee. 1993. "International Comparisons of Educational Attainment." *Journal of Monetary Economics* 32 (March): 363–94.
- . 2000. "International Data on Educational Attainment Updates and Implications." Working Paper 7911. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Beine, Michael, Frédéric Docquier, and Hillel Rapoport. 2001. "Brain Drain and Economic Growth: Theory and Evidence." *Journal of Development Economics* 64, no. 1: 275–89.
- . 2002. "Brain Drain and LDCs' Growth: Winners and Losers." Working Paper 129. Stanford University, Center for Research on Economic Development and Policy Reform.
- Berman, Eli, John Bound, and Zvi Griliches. 1994. "Changes in the Demand of Skilled Labor within U.S. Manufacturing: Evidence from the Annual Survey of Manufacturers." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 109 (May): 367–97.
- Berman, Eli, John Bound, and Stephen Machin. 1998. "Implications of Skill-Biased Technical Change: International Evidence." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 113 (November): 1245–80.
- Bertocchi, Graziella, and Chiara Strozzi. 2004. "Citizenship Laws and International Migration in Historical Perspective." CEPR Discussion Paper 4737. Center for Economic Policy Research. November.
- Bhagwati, Jagdish. 1982. "Introduction [Symposium on taxation and international mobility]." *Journal of Public Economics* 18 (August): 285–89.
- . 1991. "International Migration and Income Taxation." In *Political Economy and International Economics*, edited by Douglas Irwin. MIT Press.
- Bhagwati, Jagdish, and John Douglas Wilson. 1989. *Income Taxation and International Mobility*. MIT Press.

- Bhattacharjee, Debashis, Karthik Krishna, and Amol Karve. 2001. "Signalling, Work Experience, and MBA Starting Salaries." *Economic and Political Weekly, Review of Management and Industry* 36 (November 24): 46–47.
- Borjas, George J. 1987. "Self-Selection and the Earnings of Immigrants." *American Economic Review* 77 (September): 531–53.
- . 1990. *Friends or Strangers*. New York: Basic Books.
- . 1994. "The Economics of Immigration." *Journal of Economic Literature* 32 (December): 1667–1717.
- . 1995. "The Economics Benefits of Immigration." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 9, no. 2: 3–22.
- Borjas, George J., and Bernt Bratsberg. 1996. "Who Leaves? The Outmigration of the Foreign-Born." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 78 (February): 165–76.
- Borjas, George J., Richard B. Freeman, and Lawrence F. Katz. 1996. "Searching for the Effect of Immigration on the Labor Market." *American Economic Review* 86, no. 2: 246–51.
- Bresnahan, Timothy F., Erik Brynjolfsson, and Lorin M. Hitt. 1999. "Information Technology, Workplace Organization and the Demand for Skilled Labor: Firm-Level Evidence." Working Paper 7136. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Brown, Enos. 2003. "The Jamaican Experience with the Movement of Natural Persons in the Provision of Services." In *Moving People to Deliver Services*, edited by Aaditya Mattoo and Antonia Carzaniga. Oxford University Press.
- Buchan, J., and M. Dal Poz. 2002. "Skill Mix in the Health Care Workforce." *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 80, no. 7.
- Buchan J., T. Parkin, and J. Sochalski. 2003. *International Nurse Mobility: Trends and Policy Implications*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Buencamino, Leonides, and Sergei Gorbunov. 2002. *Informal Money Transfer Systems: Opportunities and Challenges for Development Finance*. DESA Discussion Paper 26, ST/ESA/2002/DP/26. United Nations.
- Card, David. 1990. "The Impact of the Mariel Boatlift on the Miami Labor Market." *Industrial and Labor Relations Review* 43 (January): 245–57.
- Carrington, William J., and Enrica Detragiache. 1998. "How Big Is the Brain Drain?" Working Paper 98/102. Washington: International Monetary Fund.
- Chiquiar, Daniel, and Gordon H. Hanson. 2002. "International Migration, Self-Selection, and the Distribution of Wages: Evidence from Mexico and the United States." Working Paper 9242. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Development.
- Citizenship and Immigration Canada. 2000a. *Planning Now for Canada's Future: Introducing a Multi-Year Planning Process and the Immigration Plan for 2001 and 2002*. Ottawa.
- . 2000b. *Facts and Figures 2000: Immigration Overview*. Ottawa.
- . 2002. *Facts and Figures 2002: Temporary Resident and Refugee Claimant Population*. Ottawa.

- Clancy, P. 2001. *College Entry in Focus: A Fourth National Survey of Access to Higher Education*. Dublin: Government Publications Office.
- Collier, Paul, and Anke Hoeflner. 2000. *Greed and Grievance in Civil War*. Working Paper 128. Washington: World Bank.
- Collins, Susan M. 1998. "Economic Integration and the American Worker: An Overview." In *Imports, Exports, and the American Worker*, edited by Susan M. Collins. Brookings.
- Commander, Simon, Mari Kangasniemi, and L. Alan Winters. 2002. "The Brain Drain: Curse or Boon? A Survey of the Literature." International Seminar on International Trade: Challenges to Globalization, National Bureau of Economic Research, Höberge Gärd, Stockholm, May 24–25.
- Cornwell, John. 2003. *Hitler's Scientists: Science, War, and the Devil's Pact*. New York: Viking.
- Courbage, Youseff. 1995. "Fertility Transition in the Mashriq and the Maghreb." In *Family, Gender, and Population in the Middle-East*, edited by Carol Obermeyer. American University in Cairo Press.
- Davis, Donald, and David E. Weinstein. 2002. "Technological Superiority and the Losses from Migration." Working Paper 8971. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- De Castro, Rafael Fernández, and Carlos Rosales. 1999. "Migration Issues: Raising the Stakes in U.S.-Latin American Relations." In *The Future of Inter-American Relations*, edited by Jorge Dominguez. New York: Routledge.
- Desai, Mihir A., Devesh Kapur, and John McHale. 2003. "The Fiscal Impact of High Skilled Emigration: Flows of Indians to the U.S." Working Paper 03-01. Harvard University, Center for International Affairs.
- Dixit, Avinash K. 2001. "On Modes of Economic Governance." Working Paper 589. Munich, Germany: Center for Economic Studies and IFO Institute for Economic Research.
- Dobson, Janet, Khalid Koser, Gail McLaughlan, and John Salt. 2001. *International Migration to the United Kingdom: Recent Patterns and Trends, Research*. Occasional Paper 75. United Kingdom: Home Office, Development and Statistics Division.
- Docquier, Frédéric, and Abdeslam Marfouk. 2004. "Measuring the International Mobility of Skilled Workers (1990–2000)." Policy Research Working Paper 3381. Washington: World Bank.
- Domhoff, G. W. 1988. "The Policy Formation Network." In *Who Rules America?* edited by G. William Domhoff. Mountain View, Calif.: Mayfield.
- Dominguez, Jorge, ed. 2000. *The Future of Inter-American Relations*. New York: Routledge.
- Dovlo, Delanyo, and Frank Nyongator. 1999. "Migration by Graduates of the University of Ghana Medical School." *Human Resources for Health Development Journal* 3, no.1: 40–51.

- Dustmann, Christian. 1996. "Temporary Migration, Human Capital, and Language Fluency of Migrants." Discussion Papers 96-21. London, England: University College London, Department of Economics.
- . 2001. "Return Migration, Wage Differentials, and the Optimal Migration Duration." IZA Discussion Papers. Bonn, Germany: Institute for the Study of Labor.
- Eckstein, Susan. 2003. "Diasporas and Dollars: Transnational Ties and the Transformation of Cuba." Rosemarie Rogers Working Paper 16. MIT.
- Ethier, William. 1982. "National and International Returns to Scale in the Modern Theory of International Trade." *American Economic Review* 72, no. 3: 399–405.
- Ewald, Janet J. 1992. "African Slavery and the African Slave Trade." *American Historical Review* 97, no. 2: 465–85.
- Feleciano, Cynthia. 2003. "Educational Selectivity and U.S. Immigration: How Do Immigrants Compare to Those Left Behind?" Draft, University of California, Irvine.
- Foer, Franklin. 2004. "Soccer vs. McWorld." *Foreign Policy* 140 (January/February): 32–40.
- Foster, Andrew, and Mark Rosenzweig. 2001. "Imperfect Commitment, Altruism and Family: Evidence from Transfer Behavior in Low-Income Rural Areas." *Review of Economics and Statistics* (August): 389–407.
- Friedberg Rachel. 2000. "You Can't Take It with You? Immigrant Assimilation and the Portability of Human Capital." *Journal of Labor Economics* 18 (April): 221–51.
- Friedberg, Rachel, and Jennifer Hunt. 1995. "The Impact of Immigrants on Host Country Wages, Employment and Growth." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 9, no. 2: 23–44.
- General Accounting Office (GAO). 1996. *Foreign Physicians: Exchange Visitor Program Becoming Major Route to Practicing in U.S. Underserved Areas*. Letter Report, 12/30/96, GAO/HEHS-97-26. Washington.
- . 1998. *Non-Filing among U.S. Citizens Abroad*. GAO Report No. 98-106. Washington: Government Printing Office.
- . 2000. *Information Concerning Tax Motivated Expatriation*. GAO Report No. 00-110R. Washington: Government Printing Office.
- Global Development Finance*. 2003. Washington: World Bank.
- . 2005. Washington: World Bank.
- Gould, David M. 1994. "Immigrant Links to the Home Country: Empirical Implications for U.S. Bilateral Trade Flows." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 76 (May): 302–16.
- Green, Alan, and David Green. 1999. "Economic Goals of Canada's Immigration Policy: Past and Present." *Canadian Public Policy* 25, no. 4: 425–51.
- Grossman, Gene M., and Elhanan Helpman. 2002. "Outsourcing in a Global

- Economy.” Working Paper 8728. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Hall, Robert E., and Charles I. Jones. 1999. “Why Do Some Countries Produce So Much More Output per Worker than Others?” *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 114, no. 1: 83–116.
- Haque, N. U., and S. J. Kim. 1995. “Human Capital Flight: Impact of Migration on Income and Growth.” *IMF Staff Papers* 42, no. 3: 577–607.
- Hausman, Ricardo, and Dani Rodrik. 2002. *Economic Development as Self-Discovery*. Working Paper 8952. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Head, K., and J. Reis. 1998. “Immigration and Trade Creation: Econometric Evidence from Canada.” *Canadian Journal of Economics* 31 (February): 47–62.
- Hirschman, Albert O. 1970. *Exit, Voice, and Loyalty: Responses to Decline in Firms, Organization, and States*. Harvard University Press.
- Hugo, Grame. 2001. “Migration Policies Designed to Facilitate the Recruitment of Skilled Workers in Australia.” In *International Mobility of the Highly Skilled*. Paris: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.
- Humphreys, Macartan. 2000. “How Much Can Gerrymander?” Working Paper. Harvard University.
- . 2003. “Natural Resources, Conflict, and Conflict Resolution.” Paper prepared for the Santa Fe Institute/Javeriana University “Obstacles to Robust Negotiated Settlement” Workshop. Bogota, Colombia, May 29–31.
- Humphreys, Macartan, and John Garry. 2000. “Salience: the Electoral Importance of the Politics of Emphasis.” Paper presented at the Oxford University Annual Political Sociology Workshop, April.
- Husted, Leif, Helena Skyt Nielson, Michael Rosholm, and Nina Smith. 2000. “Employment and Wage Assimilation of Male First Generation Immigrants in Denmark.” IZA Working Paper 101. Bonn, Germany: Institute for the Study of Labor.
- Illife, John. 1995. *Africans: The History of a Continent*. Cambridge University Press.
- Independent Commission on Migration to Germany. 2001. *Structuring Immigration, Fostering Integration*. Working Paper 8728. Berlin.
- Inikori, J. E. 1982. *Forced Migration: The Impact of the Export Slave Trade on African Societies*. London: Holmes & Meier.
- International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. 2000. *Higher Education in Developing Countries: Peril and Promise*. Report of the Task Force on Higher Education and Society. Washington: World Bank.
- International Organization of Migration (IOM). 1999. *Percentage of Nationals with University Education Living Abroad*. Geneva.
- Jaffe, Adam B., Manuel Trajtenberg, and Rebecca Henderson. 1993. “Geographic Localization of Knowledge Spillovers as Evidenced by Patent Citations.” *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 108 (3): 577–98.

- Jasso, Guillermina, Mark Rosenweig, and James Smith. 2002. "The Earnings of U.S. Immigrants: World Skill Prices, Skill Transferability, and Selectivity." New York University, University of Pennsylvania, and Rand Corporation. Photocopy.
- Jokisch, Brad, and Jason Pribilsky. 2002. "The Panic to Leave: Economic Crisis and the 'New Emigration' from Ecuador." *International Migration* 40, no. 4: 75–101.
- Kapur, Devesh. 2001. "Diasporas and Technology Transfer." *Journal of Human Development* 2 (July): 265–86.
- Kapur, Devesh, and John McHale. 2003. "Migration's New Payoff." *Foreign Policy* 48 (November/December): 49–57.
- . 2004. "Sharing the Spoils: International Human Capital Flows and Developing Countries." Washington: Center for Global Development. Photocopy.
- Kapur, Devesh, and Urjit Patel. 2003. "Large Foreign Currency Reserves: Insurance for Domestic Weakness and External Uncertainties?" *Economic and Political Weekly* 38 (March): 1047–53.
- Katz, Lawrence. 1999. "Technological Change, Computerization, and the Wage Structure." Harvard University. Photocopy.
- Ketkar, Suhas, and Dilip Rath. 2001. "Development Financing during a Crisis: Securitization of Future Receivables." Policy Research Working Paper 2582. Washington: World Bank.
- Khadria, Binod. 1999. *The Migration of Knowledge Workers*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- Klinthall, Martin. 2003. *Return Migration from Sweden 1968–1996: A Longitudinal Analysis*. Stockholm: Almqvist & Wiksell International.
- Kremer, Michael. 1993. "The O-Ring Theory of Economic Development." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 108 (August): 551–76.
- Kruger, Alan. 1993. "How Computers Have Changed the Wage Structure: Evidence from Microdata, 1984–1989." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 108 (1): 33–60.
- Krugman, Paul. 1991. *Geography and Trade*. MIT Press.
- Lanfranchi, Pierre, and Matthew Taylor. 2001. *Moving with the Ball: The Migration of Professional Footballers*. Oxford: Berg Publishers.
- Law, Robin. *The Slave Coast of West Africa 1550–1750*. Oxford University Press.
- Layard, Richard, Stephen Nickell, and Richard Jackman. 1991. *Unemployment: Macroeconomic Performance and the Labour Market*. Oxford University Press.
- Levy, Frank, and Richard J. Murnane. 1996. *The New Division of Labor: How Computers Are Creating the Next Job Market*. Princeton University Press.
- Longva, Anh Nga. 2001. "Apostasy and the Liberal Predicament." *ISIM Newsletter* 14. University of Bergen: Center for Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies.

- Lowell, L. B. 2000. "H-1B Temporary Workers: Estimating the Population." Washington: Georgetown University, Institute for the Study of International Migration.
- Lucas, Robert E. 1988. "On the Mechanics of Economic Development." *Journal of Monetary Economics* 22: 3–42.
- . 1993. "Making a Miracle." *Econometrica* 61(2): 251–72.
- Lydon, Reamonn. 1999. "Aspects of the Labour Market for New Graduates in Ireland: 1982–1997." *Economic and Social Review* 30 (July): 227–48.
- Martin, Philip, and Jonas Widgren. 2002. "International Migration: Facing the Challenge." *Population Bulletin* 57 (1). Population Reference Bureau.
- Mattoo, Aaditya. 1999. "MFN and the GATS." Paper presented at the World Trade Forum Conference, "Most-Favoured Nation (MFN): Past and Present," Neuchâtel, August 28–29.
- . 2003. "Introduction and Overview." In *Moving People to Deliver Services*, edited by Aaditya Mattoo and Antonia Carzaniga. Washington: World Bank.
- McCormick, Barry, and Jackline Wahba. 2003. "Return International Migration and Geographical Inequality." *Journal of African Economies* 12, no. 4: 500–32.
- McHale, John. 2002. "Importing Taxpayers: Immigration and the Politics of Social Security Reform." Kingston: Queen's University. Photocopy.
- . 2003. "Canadian Immigration Policy in Comparative Perspective." In *Canadian Immigration Policy for the 21st Century*, edited by Charles M. Beach, Alan G. Green, and Jeffrey Reitz. McGill-Queen's University Press.
- McLaughlan, Gail, and John Salt. 2002. *Migration Policies towards Highly Skilled Foreign Workers*. University College London, Migration Research Unit, Geography Department.
- Meyer, Jean-Baptiste, David E. Kaplan, and Jorge Charum. 2001. "Scientific Nomadism and the New Geopolitics of Knowledge." *International Social Sciences Journal*, no. 168 (June): 309–22.
- Mincer, Jacob. 1958. "Investment in Human Capital and Personal Income Distribution." *Journal of Political Economy* 66 (no. 4): 281–302.
- Mitchell, Christopher. 1999. "The Future of Migration as an Issue in Inter-American Relations." In *The Future of Inter-American Relations*, edited by Jorge Dominguez. New York: Routledge.
- Mountford, Andrew. 1997. "Can a Brain Drain Be Good for Growth in the Source Economy?" *Journal of Development Economics* 53 (2): 287–303.
- Mundell, Robert. 1957. "International Trade and Factor Mobility." *American Economic Review* 47 (June): 321–35.
- Murphy, Kevin, W. Craig Riddle, and Paul Romer. 1998. "Wages, Skills, and Technology in the United States and Canada." In *General Purpose Technologies and Economic Growth*, edited by Elhanan Helpman. MIT Press.

- National Research Council. 1997. *The New Americans: Economic, Demographic, and Fiscal Effects of Immigration*. Washington: National Academies Press.
- National Science Board. 2004. *A Companion to Science and Engineering Indicators: An Emerging Critical Problem of the Science and Engineering Workforce* (available at www.nsf.gov/sbe/srs/nsb0407/start.htm).
- National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics. 2001. "Survey of Earned Doctorates." Unpublished tabulations.
- Noorbakhsh, Farhad, Alberto Paloni, and Ali Youssef. 2001. "Human Capital and FDI Flows to Developing Countries." *World Development* 29 (September): 1593–1610.
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). 2000. *Trends in International Migration*. Paris.
- . 2001. *Trends in International Migration*. Paris.
- . 2002. *Estimates for Foreign Populations*. Paris.
- Orozco, Manuel. 2003a. "The Impact of Migration in the Caribbean and Central American Region." FPP-03-03. Canadian Foundation for the Americas.
- . 2003b. "Worker Remittances in an International Scope." *Inter-American Dialogue* (March).
- Parente, Stephen L., and Edward C. Prescott. 2000. *Barriers to Riches*. MIT Press.
- Passas, Nikos. 1999. "Informal Value Transfer Systems and Criminal Organizations: A Study into So-called Underground Banking Networks." Report prepared for Netherlands Ministry of Justice.
- Physicians for Human Rights. 2004. *An Action Plan to Prevent Brain Drain: Building Equitable Health Systems in Africa*. Boston.
- Ramachandran, Vijaya, and Manju Kedia Shah. 1998. *Entrepreneurial Characteristics and Private Sector Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Regional Program on Enterprise Development Paper 86. Washington: World Bank.
- Rath, Dilip. 2003. "Workers' Remittances: An Important and Stable Source of External Development Finance." In *Global Development Finance, 2003*. Washington: World Bank.
- Rauch, James E., and Joel Watson. 2002. *Entrepreneurship in International Trade*. Working Paper 8708. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Reimer, Jeffrey J. 2002. "Estimating the Poverty Impacts of Trade Liberalization." Working Paper 20. Purdue University, Center for Global Trade Analysis, Department of Agricultural Economics.
- Rodney, Walter. 1981. *How Europe Underdeveloped Africa*. Howard University Press.
- Romer, Paul. 1993. "Idea Gaps and Object Gaps in Economic Development." *Journal of Monetary Economics* 32 (December): 543–73.

- Rueschemeyer, Dietrich, and Theda Skocpol. 1996. *States, Social Knowledge, and the Origins of Modern Social Policies*. Princeton University Press.
- Saxenian, AnnaLee. 1999. *Silicon Valley's New Immigrant Entrepreneurs*. San Francisco: Public Policy Institute of California.
- . 2002. *Local and Global Networks of Immigrant Professionals in Silicon Valley*. San Francisco: Public Policy Institute of California.
- Sawada, Yasuyuki. 2003. "Income Risks, Gender, and Human Capital Investment in a Developing Country." Working Paper CIRJE-F-198. University of Tokyo, Faculty of Economics.
- Skowronek, Stephen. 1982. *Building a New American State*. Cambridge University Press.
- Spear, Thomas. 1996. "Africa's Population History." *Journal of African History* 37: 479–85.
- Staiger, Douglas, Joanne Spetz, and Ciaran Phibbs. 1999. "Is There Monopsony in the Labor Market? Evidence from a Natural Experiment." Working Paper 7258. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Stark, Oded, and Nancy H. Chau. 1998. "Human Capital Formation, Asymmetric Information, and the Dynamics of International Migration." IHS Working Paper 52e. Vienna, Austria: Institute of Advanced Studies, Department of Economics.
- Stark, Oded, Christian Helmenstein, and Yury Yegorov. 1997. "Migrants' Savings, Purchasing Power Parity, and the Optimal Duration of Migration." *International Tax and Public Finance* 4, no. 3: 307–24.
- Stark, Oded, and Yong Wang. 2001. *Inducing Human Capital Formation: Migration as a Substitute for Subsidies*. IHS Working Paper 100. Vienna, Austria: Institute for Advanced Studies.
- Statistics Canada. 2004. *2001 Census of Canada: Profile of Census Divisions and Subdivisions*. Ottawa: Industry Canada.
- Stilwell, Barbara, Khassoum Diallo, Pascal Zurn, Marko Vujicic, Orvill Adams, and Mario Dal Poz. 2004. "Migration of Health-Care Workers from Developing Countries: Strategic Approaches to Its Management." *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 82 (August).
- Sukhatme, S. P. 1994. *The Real Brain Drain*. Bombay: Orient Longman.
- Taylor, Margaret, and T. Alexander Aleinikoff. 1998. *Deportation of Criminal Aliens: A Geopolitical Perspective*. Washington: Inter-American Dialogue.
- Thomas, V., Y. Wang, and X. Fan. 2000. *Measuring Educational Inequality: Gini Coefficients of Education*. Working Paper 2525. Washington: World Bank.
- Thornton, John. *Africa and Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World, 1400–1800*. Cambridge University Press.
- Trefler, Daniel. 1993. "International Factor Price Differences: Leontief Was Right." *Journal of Political Economy* 101, no. 6: 961–98.

- . 1997. "Immigrants and Natives in General Equilibrium Trade Models." Working Paper 6209. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Tseng, Wanda, and Harm Zebregs. 2002. *Foreign Direct Investment in China: Some Lessons for Other Countries*. Policy Discussion Paper, PDP/02/03. Washington: International Monetary Fund.
- United Nations Population Division (UNPD). 2002. *International Migration 2002*. New York.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 1990. Integrated Public Use Microdata Series. Washington.
- U.S. Department of Homeland Security. 2003. "H-1B Petitions Received and Approved in Fiscal Year 2003" (Fact Sheet). Washington.
- U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS). 2002. *Report on the Characteristics of Specialty Occupation Workers (H-1B): Fiscal Year 2001*. Washington.
- Usdansky, Margaret L., and Thomas J. Espenshade. 2000. "The H-1B Visa Debate in Historical Perspective: The Evolution of U.S. Policy toward Foreign-Born Workers." Working Paper 11. San Diego: Center for Comparative Immigration Studies.
- Vidal, Jean-Pierre. 1998. "The Effect of Emigration on Human Capital Formation." *Journal of Population Economics* 11, no. 4: 589–600.
- Warner, R. Stephen. 2000. "Religion and New (Post-1965) Immigrants: Some Principles Drawn from Field Research." *American Studies* 41(2/3): 267–87.
- Wibulpolparsert, Suwit. 2003. "International Trade and Migration of Health Care Workers: The Case of Thailand." In *Moving People to Deliver Services*, edited by Aaditya Mattoo and Antonia Carzaniga. Oxford University Press.
- Winters, L. Alan. 2000. "Trade, Trade Policy and Poverty: What Are the Links?" Research Paper 2382. Washington: Center for Economic Policy Research.
- . 2003. "Going Alone: The Case for Relaxed Reciprocity in Freeing Trade." *Economic Journal* 113 (November): F656–58.
- Wolf, Martin. 2004. *Why Globalization Works*. Yale University Press.
- Woodruff, Christopher, and Rene Zenteno. 2001. "Remittances and Microenterprises in Mexico." Unpublished paper. University of California, San Diego.
- World Bank. 2000. *Scientific and Technical Manpower Development in India*. Report 20416-IN. Washington.
- World Health Organization (WHO). 2002. *Estimates of Population per Health Professional*. Geneva.
- Yale, Richmond. 2003. *Cultural Exchange and the Cold War: Raising the Iron Curtain*. Pennsylvania State University Press.