

---

# References

- Acción Ciudadana. 2006. "Estudio sobre el Sistema Nacional de Integridad en Guatemala." Ciudad Guatemala: Acción Ciudadana.
- Acevedo, Germán, Patricio Eskenazi, and Carmen Pagés. 2006. "Unemployment Insurance in Chile: A New Model of Income Support for Unemployed Workers." Social Protection Discussion Paper 0612. Washington: World Bank.
- Acosta, Olga Lucia, and Richard M. Bird. 2003. "The Dilemma of Decentralization in Colombia." ITP Paper 0404. University of Toronto, Joseph L. Rotman School of Management.
- Acosta, Pablo, and others. 2007. "What Is the Impact of International Remittances on Poverty and Inequality in Latin America?" Policy Research Working Paper 4249. Washington: World Bank.
- Acquaye, Albert, and others. 2004. "Productivity and Innovation in the Latin American Agricultural Sector." Paper presented at the Tenth Annual World Bank Conference on Development in Latin America and the Caribbean. San José, Costa Rica, November 3.
- Adams, Richard H. 2005. "Remittances, Household Expenditure, and Investment in Guatemala." Policy Research Working Paper 3532. Washington: World Bank.
- Addis Botelho, Caren, and Lara Goldmark. 2000. "Paraguay Vouchers Revisited: Strategies for the Development of Training Markets." Paper presented at the conference "Business Services for Small Enterprises in Asia: Developing Markets and Measuring Performance." U.S. Agency for International Development. Hanoi, Vietnam, April 3–6.
- Ades, Alberto, and Rafael Di Tella. 1997. "National Champions and Corruption: Some Unpleasant Interventionist Arithmetic." *Economic Journal* 107 no. 443: 1023–42.
- . 1999. "Rents, Competition, and Corruption." *American Economic Review* 89, no. 4: 982–93.
- Agosin, Manuel R., and others. 2005. "Panorama Tributario de los Países Centroamericanos y Opciones de Reforma." In *Recaudar para Crecer: Bases para la Reforma Tributaria en Centroamérica*, edited by Manuel R. Agosin, Alberto Barreix, and Roberto Machado. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.

- Ahmad, Ehtisham, and Mercedes García-Escribano. 2006. "Fiscal Decentralization and Public Subnational Financial Management in Peru." Working Paper 06/120. Washington: International Monetary Fund.
- Alesina, Alberto, Alberto Carrasquilla, and Juan José Echavarría Soto. 2002. "Descentralización en Colombia." In *Reformas Institucionales en Colombia*, edited by Alberto Alesina. Bogotá: Fedesarrollo and Alfaomega.
- Alwang, Jeffrey, and others. 2004. "Drivers of Sustainable Rural Growth and Poverty Reduction in Central America: Guatemala Case Study." Paper presented at the Tenth Annual World Bank Conference on Development in Latin America and the Caribbean. San José, Costa Rica, November 3.
- Anderson, James E., Daniel Kaufmann, and Francesca Recanatini. 2004. "Service Delivery, Poverty, and Corruption: Common Threads from Diagnostic Surveys." Background paper for the 2004 World Development Report, *Making Services Work for Poor People*. Washington: World Bank.
- Anderson, Kym, Will Martin, and Dominique van der Mensbrugge. 2006. "Global Impacts of the Doha Scenarios on Poverty." In *Poverty and the WTO: Impacts of the Doha Development Agenda*, edited by Thomas W. Herter and L. Alan Winters. World Bank and Palgrave Macmillan.
- Andres, Luis, Vivien Foster, and J. Luis Guasch. 2006. "The Impact of Privatization on the Performance of the Infrastructure Sector: The Case of Electricity Distribution in Latin American Countries." Policy Research Working Paper 3936. Washington: World Bank.
- Angelelli, Pablo, Rebecca Moudry, and Juan José Llisterri. 2006. "Institutional Capacities for Small Business Policy Development in Latin America and the Caribbean." Sustainable Development Department Technical Paper Series MSM-136. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Angelelli, Pablo, and Alejandro Solís. 2002. "Políticas de Apoyo a la Pequeña Empresa en 13 Países de América Latina." Informe de Trabajo. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Sustainable Development Department, Micro, Small and Medium Enterprise Unit.
- Anzalone, Stephen, and Andrea Bosch. 2005. "Improving Educational Quality with Interactive Radio Instruction: A Toolkit for Policymakers and Planners." Working Paper Series 52, Africa Region Human Development. Washington: World Bank.
- Arcia, Gustavo, and Humberto Belli. 2002. "La Autonomía Escolar en Nicaragua: Restableciendo el Contrato Social." Documento 21. Washington and Santiago, Chile: Partnership for Educational Reform in the Americas (PREAL).
- Arenas de Mesa, Alberto. 2005. "Fiscal and Institutional Considerations of Pension Reform: Lessons Learned from Chile." In *A Quarter Century of Pension Reform in Latin America and the Caribbean: Lessons Learned and Next Steps*, edited by Carolin A. Crabbe. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Arenas de Mesa, Alberto, and others. 2007. "The Chilean Pension Reform Turns 25: Lessons from the Social Protection Survey." In *Lessons from Pension Reform in the Americas*, edited by Stephen J. Kay and Tapen Sinha. Oxford University Press.
- Arias, Omar, Gustavo Yamada, and Luis R. Tejerina. 2004. "Education, Family Background, and Racial Earnings Inequality in Brazil." *International Journal of Manpower* 25, no. 3-4: 355-74.
- Artana, Daniel, Ricardo López Murphy, and Fernando Navajas. 2003. "A Fiscal Policy Agenda." In *After the Washington Consensus: Restarting Growth and Reform*

- in Latin America*, edited by Pedro-Pablo Kuczynski and John Williams. Washington: Institute for International Economics.
- Asian Development Bank, Japan Bank for International Cooperation, and World Bank (ADB/JBIC/WB). 2005. "Connecting East Asia: A New Framework for Infrastructure." Manila, Tokyo, and Washington.
- Association of Brazilian Magisterials/Associação dos Magistrados Brasileiros (AMB). 2007. *Juízes Contra a Corrupção: Diagnóstico do Problema da Impunidade e Possíveis Soluções Propostas pela AMB*. Brasília, Brazil: AMB.
- Attanasio, Orazio P., and Miguel Székely. 2001. "Going beyond Income: Redefining Poverty in Latin America." In *A Portrait of the Poor: An Asset-Based Approach*, edited by Orazio Attanasio and Miguel Székely. Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Attanasio, Orazio P., and Marcos Vera-Hernández. 2004. "Medium- and Long-Run Effects of Nutrition and Child Care: Evaluation of a Community Nursery Programme in Rural Colombia." Working Paper EWP04/06. London: Institute for Fiscal Studies, Centre for the Evaluation of Development Policies.
- Ayala, Ulpiano, and Jaime Millán. 2002. "Sustainability of Power Sector Reform in Latin America: The Reform in Colombia." Working Paper. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Baca-Campodónico, Jorge, Luiz de Mello, and Andrei Kirilenko. 2006. "The Rates and Revenue of Bank Transaction Taxes." Economics Department Working Paper 494. Geneva: Organization for Economic Co-Operation and Development.
- Baer, Katherine. 2006. "La Administración Tributaria en América Latina: Algunas Tendencias y Desafíos." In *Tributación en América Latina: En Busca de Una Nueva Agenda de Reformas*, edited by Oscar Cetrángolo and Juan Carlos Gómez Sabaini. Santiago, Chile: United Nations, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC).
- Bakker, Marie, Leora Klapper, and Gregory Udell. 2004. "Financing Small and Medium-Size Enterprises with Factoring: Global Growth in Factoring and Its Potential in Eastern Europe." Policy Research Working Paper 3342. Washington: World Bank.
- Balassone, Fabrizio, and Manmohan S. Kumar. 2007 (forthcoming). "Addressing the Procyclical Bias." In *Promoting Fiscal Discipline*. Washington: International Monetary Fund.
- Banisar, David. 2006. *Freedom of Information around the World 2006: A Global Survey of Access to Government Information Laws*. London: Privacy International.
- Barbosa, Maria Ligia. 2004. "Diferencias de Género y Color en las Escuelas de Brasil: Los Maestros y la Evaluación de los Alumnos." In *Etnicidad, Raza, Género, y Educación en América Latina*, edited by Donald R. Winkler and Santiago Cueto. Washington and Santiago, Chile: Partnership for Educational Revitalization in the Americas (PREAL).
- Barja, Gover, David McKenzie, and Miguel Urquiola. 2005. "Bolivian Capitalization and Privatization: Approximation to an Evaluation." In *Reality Check: The Distributional Impact of Privatization in Developing Countries*, edited by Nancy Birdsall and John Nellis. Washington: Center for Global Development.
- Barja, Gover, and Miguel Urquiola. 2001. "Capitalization, Regulation, and the Poor: Access to Basic Services in Bolivia." WIDER Discussion Paper 2001/34. United Nations University.
- Barrera-Osorio, Felipe, and Mauricio Olivera. 2007. "Does Society Win or Lose as a Result of Privatization? Provision of Public Services and Welfare of the Poor: The

- Case of Water Sector Privatization in Colombia.” Research Network Working Paper R-525. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Barro, Robert J. 1990. “Government Spending in a Simple Model of Endogenous Growth.” *Journal of Political Economy* 98, no. 5: S103–S125.
- . 2000. “Inequality and Growth in a Panel of Countries.” *Journal of Economic Growth* 5, no. 1: 5–32.
- . 2001. “Human Capital and Growth.” *American Economic Review* 91, no. 2: 12–17.
- Barro, Robert J., and Jong-Wha Lee. 2000. “International Data on Educational Attainment: Updates and Implications.” CID Working Paper 42, appendix data tables. Harvard University, Center for International Development (CID).
- Batra, Geeta, Daniel Kaufmann, and Andrew H. W. Stone. 2003. *Investment Climate around the World: Voices of the Firms from the World Business Environment Survey*. Washington: World Bank.
- Beath, Andrew. 2006. “The Investment Climate in Brazil, India, and South Africa: A Contribution to the IBSA Debate.” Working Paper. Washington: World Bank.
- Bebczuk, Ricardo. 2004. “What Determines the Access to Credit by SMEs in Argentina?” Documento de Trabajo 48. La Plata, Argentina: Universidad Nacional de La Plata, Facultad de Ciencias Económicas, Departamento de Economía.
- . 2007. “Access to Credit in Argentina.” Serie Financiamiento del Desarrollo 188. Santiago, Chile: United Nations, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC).
- Beck, Thorsten, and Augusto de la Torre. 2007. “The Basic Analytics of Access to Financial Services.” *Financial Markets, Institutions and Instruments* 16, no. 2: 79–117.
- Beck, Thorsten, Asli Demirgüç-Kunt, and Vojislav Maksimovic. 2003. “Bank Competition, Financing Obstacles, and Access to Credit.” Policy Research Working Paper 2996. Washington: World Bank.
- . 2005. “Financial and Legal Constraints to Firm Growth: Does Firm Size Matter?” *Journal of Finance* 60, no. 1: 137–77.
- Beck, Thorsten, and Ross Levine. 2005. “Legal Institutions and Financial Development.” In *Handbook of New Institutional Economics*, edited by Claude Ménard and Mary M. Shirley. Dordrecht, Netherlands: Springer.
- Behrman, Jere R., Nancy Birdsall, and Gunilla Pettersson. 2008 (forthcoming). “Inequality Has Slowed Reform in Latin America.” In *Helping Reforms Deliver Growth in Latin America*, edited by Liliana Rojas-Suarez and Simon Johnson. Washington: Center for Global Development.
- Behrman, Jere R., Nancy Birdsall, and Miguel Székely. 2001. “Pobreza, Desigualdad, y Liberalización Comercial y Financiera en América Latina.” In *Liberalización, Desigualdad, y Pobreza: América Latina y el Caribe en los 90s*, edited by Enrique Ganuza and others. Buenos Aires: Editorial Universitaria de Buenos Aires and United Nations Development Program.
- . 2003. “Economic Policy and Wage Differentials in Latin America.” Working Paper 29. Washington: Center for Global Development.
- Behrman, Jere R., Susan W. Parker, and Petra E. Todd. 2007. “Do School Subsidy Programs Generate Lasting Benefits? A Five-Year Follow-Up of Oportunidades Participants.” Working Paper. University of Pennsylvania.

- Behrman, Jere R., and Emmanuel Skoufias. 2006. "Mitigating Myths about Policy Effectiveness: Evaluation of Mexico's Antipoverty and Human Resource Investment Program." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 606, no.1: 244–75.
- Behrman, Jere R., and others. 2006. "The Impact of an Experimental Nutritional Intervention in Childhood on Education among Guatemalan Adults." FCND Discussion Paper 207. Washington: International Food Policy Research Institute, Food Consumption and Nutrition Division.
- Bellver, Ana, and Daniel Kaufmann. 2005. "Transparency Transparency: Initial Empirics and Policy Applications." Preliminary draft, September. Washington: World Bank Institute.
- Berdegué, Julio A., and others. 2005. "Central American Supermarkets' Private Standards of Quality and Safety in Procurement of Fresh Fruits and Vegetables." *Food Policy* 30, no. 3: 254–69.
- Berger, Allen N., and W. Scott Frame. 2007. "Small Business Credit Scoring and Credit Availability." *Journal of Small Business Management* 45, no.1: 5–22.
- Berger, Marguerite. 2006. "The Latin American Model of Microfinance." In *An Inside View of Latin American Microfinance*, edited by Marguerite Berger, Lara Goldmark and Tomás Miller-Sanabria. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Multilateral Investment Fund.
- Bernasconi, Andrés, and Claudio de Moura Castro. 2005. "Los Institutos Técnicos Superiores Norteamericanos y América Latina: Clonación, Inspiración, o Rechazo?" In *Modernización de la Educación Técnica Post-Secundaria: Opciones y Desafíos para América Latina y El Caribe*, edited by Viola Espínola and Norma García. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Bernasconi, Andrés, and Fernando Rojas. 2004. "Informe sobre la Educación Superior en Chile: 1980–2003." Santiago, Chile: Editorial Universitaria.
- Berstein, Solange, Guillermo Larraín, and Francisco Pino. 2006. "Chilean Pension Reform: Coverage Facts and Policy Alternatives." *Economía* 6, no. 2: 227–79.
- Bertola, Giuseppe. 1990. "Job Security, Employment, and Wages." *European Economic Review* 34, no. 4: 851–79.
- Besley, Timothy, and Robin Burgess. 2004. "Can Labor Regulation Hinder Economic Performance? Evidence from India." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 119, no. 1: 91–134.
- Bhattacharya, Debapriya, and Kimberly Elliott. 2005. "Adjusting to the MFA Phase-Out: Policy Priorities." Policy Brief. Washington: Center for Global Development.
- Bird, Robert. 2003. "Taxation in Latin America: Reflections on Sustainability and the Balance between Equity and Efficiency." ITP Paper 0306. Toronto, Canada: Joseph L. Rotman School of Management, International Tax Program.
- Birdsall, Nancy. 2001. "Why Inequality Matters: Some Economic Issues." *Ethics and International Affairs* 15, no. 2: 3–28.
- . 2002. "From Social Policy to an Open Economy Social Contract in Latin America." Working Paper 21. Washington: Center for Global Development ([www.cgdev.org/content/publications/detail/2769](http://www.cgdev.org/content/publications/detail/2769) [May 2006]).
- . 2007. "The World Is Not Flat: Inequality and Injustice in our Global Economy." In *Advancing Development: Core Themes in Global Economics*, edited by George Mavrotas and Anthony Shorrocks. London: Palgrave Macmillan.

- Birdsall, Nancy, and Augusto de la Torre with Rachel Menezes. 2001. *Washington Contentious: Economic Policies for Social Equity in Latin America*. Washington: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace and Inter-American Dialogue ([www.cgdev.org/content/publications/detail/2923/](http://www.cgdev.org/content/publications/detail/2923/) [May 2006]).
- Birdsall, Nancy, Carol Graham, and Stefano Pettinato. 2000. "Stuck in the Tunnel: Have New Markets Muddled the Middle Class?" Center on Social and Economic Dynamics Working Paper 14. Washington: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.
- Birdsall, Nancy, Carol Graham, and Richard Sabot, eds. 1998. *Beyond Trade-Offs: Market Reforms and Equitable Growth in Latin America*. Brookings and Inter-American Development Bank.
- Birdsall, Nancy, and Peter Hakim. 2007. "Poverty and Inequality in Latin America: How the U.S. Can Really Help." Policy Brief. Washington: Center for Global Development.
- Birdsall, Nancy, and Juan Luis Londoño. 1997. "Asset Inequality Matters: An Assessment of the World Bank's Approach to Poverty Reduction." *American Economic Review* 87, no. 2: 32–37.
- Birdsall, Nancy, and Rachel Menezes. 2005. "Toward a New Social Contract in Latin America." Policy Brief. Washington: Center for Global Development and Inter-American Dialogue.
- Birdsall, Nancy, and John Nellis. 2003. "Winners and Losers: Assessing the Distributional Impact of Privatization." *World Development* 31, no. 10: 1617–33.
- Birdsall, Nancy, and Miguel Székely. 2003. "Bootstraps, not Band-Aids: Poverty, Equity, and Social Policy." In *After the Washington Consensus: Restarting Growth and Reform in Latin America*, edited by John Williamson and Pedro-Pablo Kuczynski. Washington: Institute for International Economics.
- Blanchard, Olivier, and Justin Wolfers. 1999. "The Role of Shocks and Institutions in the Rise of European Unemployment: The Aggregate Evidence." Working Paper 7282. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Blanco, Eglé Iturbe. 2007. "Participación de la Mujer en los Gabinetes Latinoamericanos." In "Mujer y Política en América Latina," *Boletín Electrónico Prolead*, segunda edición. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Gender Equality in Development Unit, Program for the Support of Women's Leadership and Representation (Prolead).
- Blanco, Federico, and Cristina A. Valdivia. 2006. "Child Labour in Venezuela: Children's Vulnerability to Macroeconomic Shocks." UCW Working Paper. Understanding Children's Work (UCW) Project. Rome: International Labor Organization, United Nations Children's Fund–UNICEF, and World Bank.
- Blázquez-Lidoy, Jorge, Javier Rodríguez, and Javier Santiso. 2006. "Ángel o Demonio? Los Efectos del Comercio Chino en Los Países de América Latina." *Revista de la CEPAL* 90: 17–43.
- Blom, Andreas, and Carlos Eduardo Vélez. 2004. "The Dynamics of the Skill-Premium in Brazil: Growing Demand and Insufficient Supply?" In *Inequality and Economic Development in Brazil*. World Bank Country Study. Washington: World Bank.
- Borensztein, Eduardo, and Paolo Mauro. 2004. "The Case for GDP-Indexed Bonds." *Economic Policy* 19, no. 38: 165–216.

- Botero, Juan, and others. 2003. "The Regulation of Labor." Working Paper 9756. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Bott, Sarah, Mary Ellsberg, and Andrew Morrison. 2004. "Addressing Gender-Based Violence in the Latin American and Caribbean Region: A Critical Review of Interventions." Policy Research Working Paper 3438. Washington: World Bank.
- . 2005. "Preventing and Responding to Gender-Based Violence in Middle- and Low-Income Countries: A Global Review and Analysis." Policy Research Working Paper 3618. Washington: World Bank.
- Boucher, Stephen, Bradford Barham, and Michael Carter. 2005. "The Impact of Market Friendly Reforms on the Operation of Credit and Land Markets in Honduras and Nicaragua." *World Development* 33, no. 1: 107–28.
- . 2007. "When Land Titles Are Not the Constraint: Complementary Financial Policies to Enhance Agricultural Productivity." Working Paper. University of Wisconsin, Madison, Agricultural and Applied Economics.
- Bouillon, César Patricio, and Luis Tejerina. 2006. "Do We Know What Works? A Systematic Review of Impact Evaluations of Social Programs in Latin America and the Caribbean." Draft Working Paper, September 15. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Sustainable Development Department.
- Bourguignon, François, Francisco Ferreira, and Phillippe Leite. 2003. "Conditional Cash Transfers, Schooling, and Child Labor: Micro-Simulating Brazil's Bolsa Escola Program." *World Bank Economic Review* 17, no. 2: 229–54.
- Brasil, Ministério do Desenvolvimento Social (Brasil-MDS). 2007. "Sistema de Informações da SENARC." Online database. Brasília: Ministério do Desenvolvimento Social, Secretaria Nacional de Renda e Cidadania (SENARC) ([www.mds.gov.br/adesao/mib/matrizsrch.asp](http://www.mds.gov.br/adesao/mib/matrizsrch.asp) [June 2007]).
- Brasil, Ministério do Planejamento, Orçamento, e Gestão (Brasil-MP). 2007. "Orçamentos da União - Exercício Financeiro de 2007: Lei No. 11.451, de 07 de fevereiro de 2007." Brasília: Ministério do Planejamento, Orçamento e Gestão, Secretaria de Orçamento Federal.
- Braun, Miguel, and Luciano di Gresia. 2003. "Towards Effective Social Insurance in Latin America: The Importance of Countercyclical Fiscal Policy." Working Paper 487. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Bravo, David, and Dante Contreras. 2000. "The Impact of Financial Incentives to Training Providers: The Case of Chile Joven." Paper presented at the Thirteenth Annual Inter-American Seminar on Economics: Micro-Data Research in Latin America, organized by the National Bureau of Economic Research. Santo Domingo, Costa Rica, November 16–17.
- Bravo-Ortega, Claudio, and Daniel Lederman. 2004. "Agricultural Productivity and Its Determinants." Background paper prepared for the Tenth Annual World Bank Conference on Development in Latin America and the Caribbean. San José, Costa Rica, November 3, 2004.
- Briceno-Garmendia, Cecilia, Antonio Estache, and Nemat Shafik. 2004. "Infrastructure Services in Developing Countries: Access, Quality, Costs, and Policy Reform." World Bank Policy Research Paper 3468. Washington: World Bank.
- Brunetti, Aymo, and Beatrice Weder. 2003. "A Free Press Is Bad News for Corruption." *Journal of Public Economics* 87, no. 7: 1801–24.

- Brunner, José J., and others. 2006. "Thematic Review of Tertiary Education: Mexico." Country Note. Paris: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).
- Buscaglia, Edgardo. 2001. "An Analysis of Judicial Corruption and Its Causes: An Objective Governing-Based Approach." *International Review of Law and Economics* 21, no. 2: 233–49.
- Busso, Matías, Martín Cicowicz, and Leonardo Gasparini. 2005. *Ethnicity and the Millennium Goals*. Bogotá: United Nations Development Program (UNDP).
- Buvinic, Mayra, and Jacqueline Mazza. 2005. "Gender and Social Inclusion: Social Policy Perspective from Latin America and the Caribbean." Presented at the World Bank Conference "New Frontiers of Social Policy: Development in a Globalizing World." Arusha, Tanzania, December 12–15.
- Buvinic, Mayra, and Vivian Roza. 2004. "Women, Politics, and Democratic Prospects in Latin America." Technical Papers Series WID-108. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Sustainable Development Department.
- Caballero, Jose Maria, and others. 2007. "Rural Competitiveness and Poverty Reduction: A Contribution to the Construction of the Internal Agenda for Agriculture and the Rural Economy in Colombia." In *Colombia 2006-2010: A Window of Opportunity*. Bogotá, Colombia: World Bank.
- Caballero, Ricardo J., and others. 2004. "Effective Labor Regulation and Microeconomic Flexibility." Working Paper 10744. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Caccia Bava, Silvio, and others. 1998. *Programas de Renda Mínima no Brasil: Impactos e Potencialidades*. Revista Pólis. São Paulo: Instituto de Estudos, Formação, e Assessoria em Políticas Sociais (Pólis).
- Calderón, César, and Luis Servén. 2004a. "The Effects of Infrastructure Development on Growth and Income Distribution." Working Paper Series 3400. Washington: World Bank.
- . 2004b. "Trends in Infrastructure in Latin America, 1980–2001." Working Paper Series 3401. Washington: World Bank.
- Calderón, César, William Easterly, and Luis Servén. 2003a. "Latin America's Infrastructure in the Era of Macroeconomic Crises." In *The Limits of Stabilization: Infrastructure, Public Deficits, and Growth in Latin America*, edited by William Easterly and Luis Servén. Stanford University Press and World Bank.
- . 2003b. "Infrastructure Compression and Public Sector Solvency in Latin America." In *The Limits of Stabilization: Infrastructure, Public Deficits, and Growth in Latin America*, edited by William Easterly and Luis Servén. Stanford University Press and World Bank.
- Calvo, Guillermo A. 2005. "Crises in Emerging Market Economies: A Global Perspective." Working Paper 11305. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Calvo, Guillermo A., and Carmen M. Reinhart. 2002. "Fear of Floating." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 107, no. 2: 379–408.
- Capaul, Miarta. 2003. "Corporate Governance in Latin America." Background paper for the LAC regional study "Whither Latin American Capital Markets?" Washington: World Bank, Latin America and the Caribbean Region, Office of the Chief Economist.

- Carbonell, Miguel. 2007. "Judicial Corruption and Impunity in Mexico." In Transparency International, *Global Corruption Report 2007: Corruption in Judicial Systems*. Cambridge University Press.
- Cardoso, Eliana, and André Portela Souza. 2004. "The Impact of Cash Transfers on Child Labor and School Attendance in Brazil." Paper 04-W07. Vanderbilt University, Department of Economics.
- Carneiro, Pedro, and James J. Heckman. 2003. "Human Capital Policy." Working Paper 9495. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Carstens, Agustín, and Luis I. Jácome H. 2005. "Latin American Central Bank Reform: Progress and Challenges." Working Paper 05/114. Washington: International Monetary Fund.
- Carter, Michael R. 2002. "Land and Other Factor Markets in Latin America." Moderator Comments for the World Bank Regional Workshop on Land Issues in Latin American and the Caribbean. Preliminary draft. Hidalgo, Mexico, May 19–22, 2002.
- Carter, Michael, and Pedro Olinto. 1998. "Do the 'Poor but Efficient' Survive in the Land Market? Capital Access and Land Accumulation in Paraguay." Paper prepared for the XXI International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association. Chicago, September 24–26, 1998.
- Castañeda, Tarcisio, and others. 2005. "Designing and Implementing Household Targeting Systems: Lessons from Latin America and the United States." Social Protection Discussion Paper 0526. Washington: World Bank.
- Castilla, Samuel R., and Leonardo N. Olivares. 2006. "Peru." Country report in Transparency International, *Global Corruption Report 2006: Corruption and Health*. London and Ann Arbor, Mich.: Pluto Press.
- Castro Forero, Mauricio. 2007. "Avances de la Política de Reducción de Trámites: Trámites Empresariales." Presentation at the II Foro de la Microempresa, "Como Enfrentar los Nuevos Desafíos." Corporación para el Desarrollo de las Microempresas. Barranquilla, Colombia, February 7–9.
- Center for Global Development. 2005. "The Hardest Job in the World: Five Crucial Tasks for the New President of the World Bank." Center for Global Development Working Group, Nancy Birdsall and Devesh Kapur, co-chairs. Washington ([www.cgdev.org/content/publications/detail/2868](http://www.cgdev.org/content/publications/detail/2868) [January 2006]).
- . 2006. "A New Era at the Inter-American Development Bank: Six Recommendations for the New President." Center for Global Development and Latin American Shadow Financial Regulatory Committee ([www.cgdev.org/content/article/detail/5825/](http://www.cgdev.org/content/article/detail/5825/) [January 2006]).
- . 2007. "Does the IMF Constrain Health Spending in Poor Countries? Evidence and an Agenda for Action." Report of the CGD Working Group on IMF Programs and Health Spending. Washington.
- Centro de Estudios de Justicia de las Américas (CEJA). 2007. *Reporte sobre el Estado de la Justicia en las Américas 2006–2007*. Santiago, Chile: CEJA
- Cerdán-Infantes, Pedro, and Andreas Blom. 2007. "Colombia: Assisting Talented Students from Low-Income Families Attend Tertiary Education." *En Breve* 100 (January).
- Chamon, Marcos, and Paolo Mauro. 2006. "Pricing Growth-Indexed Bonds." *Journal of Banking and Finance* 30, no. 12: 3349–66.

- Chile Emprende. 2005. "La Situación de la Micro y Pequeña Empresa en Chile." Santiago, Chile: Gobierno de Chile, Chile Emprende and Servicios de Cooperación Tecnológica para Empresas de Menor Tamaño (Sercotec).
- Chong, Alberto, and Florencio López-de-Silanes. 2003. "The Truth about Privatization in Latin America." Research Network Working Paper R-486. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.
- . 2005. *Privatization in Latin America: Myths and Reality*. Inter-American Development Bank and Stanford University Press.
- Christen, Robert P., and Jared Miller. 2006. "Future Challenges in Latin American Microfinance." In *An Inside View of Latin American Microfinance*, edited by Marguerite Berger, Lara Goldmark, and Tomás Miller-Sanabria. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Multilateral Investment Fund.
- Clark, Ximena, David Dollar, and Alejandro Micco. 2004. "Port Efficiency, Maritime Transport Costs, and Bilateral Trade." *Journal of Development Economics* 75, no. 2: 417–50.
- Clarke, George R. and others. 2005. "Bank Lending to Small Businesses in Latin America: Does Bank Origin Matter?" *Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking* 37, no. 1: 83–118.
- Clarke, George R., Robert Cull, and María S. Martínez Pería. 2001. "Does Foreign Bank Penetration Reduce Access to Credit in Developing Countries? Evidence from Asking Borrowers." Working Paper 2716. Washington: World Bank.
- Clements, Benedict, Christopher Faircloth, and Marijn Verhoeven. 2007. "Public Expenditure in Latin America: Trends and Key Policy Issues." Working Paper 07/21. Washington: International Monetary Fund.
- Cline, William. 2002. "Financial Crises and Poverty in Emerging Market Economies." Working Paper 8. Washington: Center for Global Development.
- . 2004. *Trade Policy and Global Poverty*. Washington: Center for Global Development and Institute for International Economics.
- Coady, David, Margaret Grosh, and John Hoddinott. 2004. *Targeting of Transfers in Developing Countries: Review of Lessons and Experience*. Washington: World Bank and the International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Cohen, Ernesto, and Rolando Franco. 2006. "Los Programas de Transferencias con Corresponsabilidad en América Latina: Similitudes y Diferencias." In *Transferencias con Corresponsabilidad: Una Mirada Latinoamericana*, edited by Ernesto Cohen and Rolando Franco. Mexico City: FLACSO-México and Secretaría de Desarrollo Social (SEDESOL).
- Cohen, Ernesto, Rolando Franco, and Pablo Villatoro. 2006. "México: El Programa de Desarrollo Humano Oportunidades." In *Transferencias con Corresponsabilidad: Una Mirada Latinoamericana*, edited by Ernesto Cohen and Rolando Franco. Mexico City: FLACSO-México and Secretaría de Desarrollo Social (SEDESOL).
- Conning, Jonathan, and Michael Kevane. 2002. "Community-Based Targeting Mechanisms for Social Safety Nets: A Critical Review." *World Development* 30, no. 3: 375–94.
- Consejo Impulsor del Sistema Nacional de Integridad (CISNI). 2006. "Patrones de Comportamiento y Desempeño Institucional, Gobernabilidad, y Corrupción en el Sector Público en Paraguay, 2005: Resumen Ejecutivo." Washington: World Bank Institute.

- Constance, Paul. 2002. "Just Don't Call It Downsizing." *IDBAmerica* (March 2002). Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Cont, Walter. 2006. "Evasi3n del Impuesto al Valor Agregado en Argentina en el A3o 2004." In *Presi3n Tributaria sobre el Sector Formal de la Econom3a*. Buenos Aires: Fundaci3n de Investigaciones Econ3micas Latinoamericanas (FIEL).
- Cont, Walter, and Nuria Susmel. 2006. "Evasi3n Impositiva en Impuestos Directos Personales: Ganancias de las Personas y Seguridad Social." In *Presi3n Tributaria sobre el Sector Formal de la Econom3a*. Buenos Aires: Fundaci3n de Investigaciones Econ3micas Latinoamericanas (FIEL).
- Corbacho, Ana, and Gerd Schwartz. 2007 (forthcoming). "Fiscal Responsibility Laws." In *Promoting Fiscal Discipline over the Business Cycle*. Washington: International Monetary Fund.
- Cornejo Azzarri, Rafael A., Mauricio Mesquita, and Matthew Shearer. 2006. "Integration and Trade in the Americas: A Preliminary Estimate of 2006 Trade." Periodic Note, November 30. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Integration and Regional Programs Department.
- Corrales, Javier. 1999. "The Politics of Education Reform: Bolstering the Supply and Demand; Overcoming Institutional Blocks." *Education Reform and Management Series*, vol. 2, no.1. Washington: World Bank.
- . 2006. "Political Obstacles to Expanding and Improving Schooling in Developing Countries." In *Global Educational Expansion: Historical Legacies and Political Obstacles*, edited by Aaron Benavot, Julia Resnik, and Javier Corrales. Cambridge, Mass.: Academy of Arts and Sciences.
- Council of Economic Advisers. 2004. "Growth-Indexed Bonds: A Primer." White Paper. Washington.
- Cruz, Carlos, Rodolfo de la Torre, and C3sar Vel3zquez. 2006. *Evaluaci3n Externa de Impacto del Programa Oportunidades 200–2006: Informe Compilatorio*. Cuernavaca, M3xico: Instituto Nacional de Salud P3blica.
- Cueva, Sim3n. 2007. "La Transparencia del Presupuesto del Estado Ecuatoriano." *Temas de Econom3a y Pol3tica*. Quito: Corporaci3n de Estudios para el Desarrollo (Cordes).
- Cuevas, Alfredo. 2003. "Reforming Intergovernmental Fiscal Relations in Argentina." Working Paper 03/90. Washington: International Monetary Fund.
- Curi, Andr3a Z., and Na3rcio A. Menezes-Filho. 2006. "Os Efeitos da Pr3-Escola sobre os Sal3rios, a Escolaridade, e a Profici3ncia Escolar." *Anais do XXXIV Encontro Nacional de Econom3a Series 92*. S3o Paulo: Associa33o Nacional dos Centros de P3sgradua33o em Econom3a (ANPEC).
- Damiani, Octavio. 2007. "Rural Development from a Territorial Perspective: Case Studies in Asia and Latin America." Working Paper RUR-07-01. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Sustainable Development Department, Rural Development Unit.
- De Ferranti, David, and others. 2000. *Securing Our Future in a Global Economy*. Washington: World Bank.
- . 2003. *Closing the Gap in Education and Technology*. Washington: World Bank.
- . 2004. *Inequality in Latin America: Breaking with History?* Washington: World Bank.
- . 2005. *Beyond the City: The Rural Contribution to Development*. Washington: World Bank.

- Deininger, Klaus. 2003. *Land Policies for Growth and Poverty Reduction*. World Bank and Oxford University Press.
- . 2005. “Land Policy Reforms.” In *Analyzing the Distributional Impact of Reforms: A Practitioner’s Guide to Trade, Monetary and Exchange Rate Policy, Utility Provision, Agricultural Markets, Land Policy, and Education*, edited by Aline Coudouel and Stefano Paternostro. Washington: World Bank.
- Deininger, Klaus, Raffaella Castagnini, and María A. González. 2004. “Land Reform and Land Markets in Colombia: Impacts on Equity and Efficiency.” Policy Research Working Paper 3258. Washington: World Bank.
- Deininger, Klaus, and Juan Sebastian Chamorro. 2002. “Investment and Income Effects of Land Regularization: The Case of Nicaragua.” Policy Research Working Paper 2752. Washington: World Bank.
- Deininger, Klaus, and Pedro Olinto. 2000. “Asset Distribution, Inequality, and Growth.” Policy Research Working Paper 2375. Washington: World Bank.
- De Janvry, Alain, Frederico Finan, and Elizabeth Sadoulet. 2006. “Evaluating Brazil’s Bolsa Escola Program: Impact on Schooling and Municipal Roles.” Working Paper. University of California, Berkeley.
- De Janvry, Alain, and Elisabeth Sadoulet. 2004. “Toward a Territorial Approach to Rural Development.” Paper prepared for the World Bank Forum “Harvesting Opportunities: Rural Development in the 21st Century.” San José, Costa Rica, October 19–21, 2004.
- . 2005. “Conditional Cash Transfer Programs for Child Human Capital Development: Lessons Derived from Experience in Mexico and Brazil.” Paper presented at the GRADE 25th anniversary conference, “Investigación, Políticas, y Desarrollo.” Grupo de Análisis para el Desarrollo/Group for the Analysis of Development (GRADE). Lima, Peru, November 15–17.
- . 2006. “Making Conditional Cash Transfer Programs More Efficient: Designing for Maximum Effect of the Conditionality.” *World Bank Economic Review* 20, no. 1: 1–29.
- De Janvry, Alain, and others. 2005. “Brazil’s Bolsa Escola Program: The Role of Local Governance in Decentralized Implementation.” Social Protection Discussion Paper 0542, Social Safety Nets Primer Series. Washington: World Bank.
- De Janvry, Alain, and others. 2006. “Can Conditional Cash Transfer Programs Serve as Safety Nets in Keeping Children at School and from Working When Exposed to Shocks?” *Journal of Development Economics* 79, no. 2: 349–73.
- De la Brière, Bénédicte, and Laura B. Rawlings. 2006. “Examining Conditional Cash Transfer Programs: A Role for Increased Social Inclusion?” Social Protection Discussion Paper 0603, Social Safety Net Primer Series. Washington: World Bank.
- De la Croix, David, and Clara Delavallade. 2007. “Growth, Public Investment and Corruption with Failing Institutions.” Working Paper 61. Palma de Mallorca, Spain: Society for the Study of Economic Inequality (ECINEQ).
- De la Torre, Augusto. 2002. “La Reforma Económica y la Nueva Legitimidad.” *Economía Exterior* 22 (Fall 2002).
- De la Torre, Augusto, Juan Carlos Gozzi, and Sergio L. Schmukler. 2006. “Innovative Experiences in Access to Finance: Market Friendly Roles for the Visible Hand?” Latin America Regional Study. Washington: World Bank.
- . 2007a. “Capital Market Development: Whither Latin America?” Policy Research Working Paper 4156. Washington: World Bank.

- . 2007b. “Financial Development: Maturing and Emerging Policy Issues.” *World Bank Research Observer* 22, no. 1: 67–102.
- De la Torre, Augusto, Eduardo Levy-Yeyati, and Sergio L. Schmukler. 2002. “Financial Globalization: Unequal Blessings.” *International Finance* 5, no. 3: 335–57.
- De la Torre, Augusto, and Sergio L. Schmukler. 2004. *Whither Latin American Capital Markets?* Washington: World Bank.
- Del Grossi, Mauro Eduardo, and José Graziano da Silva. 2001. “Fábrica do Agricultor do Estado do Paraná, Sul do Brasil.” Best Practices and Strategies for Interventions to Promote Rural Nonfarm Employment in Latin America. Santiago, Chile: Department for International Development (DFID) and Rimisp–Centro Latinoamericano para el Desarrollo Rural.
- Del Popolo, Fabiana, and Magally Avila, eds. 2006. *Pueblos Indígenas y Afrodescendientes de América Latina y el Caribe: Información Sociodemográfica para Políticas y Programas*. Santiago, Chile: United Nations, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC).
- DeNavas-Walt, Carmen, Bernadette D. Proctor, and Cheryl Hill Lee. 2006. *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2005*. U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-231. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Deruyttere, Anne. 2006. “Operational Policy on Indigenous Peoples and Strategy for Indigenous Development.” Sector Strategy and Policy Papers Series 111. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Sustainable Development Department.
- Dervis, Kemal, and Nancy Birdsall. 2006. “A Stability and Social Investment Facility for High-Debt Countries.” Working Paper 77. Washington: Center for Global Development ([www.cgdev.org/content/publications/detail/5853](http://www.cgdev.org/content/publications/detail/5853) [April 2006]).
- De Soto, Hernando. 2000. *The Mystery of Capital: Why Capitalism Triumphs in the West and Fails Everywhere Else*. New York: Basic Books.
- Deutsch, Ruthanne. 1998. “Does Child Care Pay? Labor Force Participation and Earnings Effects of Access to Child Care in the Favelas of Rio de Janeiro.” Working Paper 384. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Office of the Chief Economist.
- Di Gropello, Emanuela, ed. 2006. *Meeting the Challenges of Secondary Education in Latin America and East Asia: Improving Efficiency and Resource Mobilization*. Washington: World Bank.
- Di Tella, Rafael, and Ernesto Schargrotsky. 2003. “The Role of Wages and Auditing during a Crackdown on Corruption in the City of Buenos Aires.” *Journal of Law and Economics* 46, no. 1: 269–92.
- Dias da Silva, Graziella M. 2006. “Ações Afirmativas no Brasil e na África do Sul.” *Tempo Social* 18, no. 2: 131–65.
- Dirani, Valeria M., Michael Schied, and Inese Voika. 2004. “NGO Monitoring Efforts: Latvia, Ecuador, and India.” In Transparency International, *Global Corruption Report 2004: Political Corruption*. London and Ann Arbor, Mich.: Pluto Press.
- Djankov, Simeon, Caralee McLiesh, and Andrei Shleifer. 2007. “Private Credit in 129 Countries.” *Journal of Financial Economics* 84, no. 2: 299–329.
- Dos Reis, Laura, Paolo Manasse, and Ugo Panizza. 2007. “Targeting the Structural Balance.” Working Paper 598. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Research Department.

- Draibe, Sônia M. 2006. "Brazil: Bolsa-Escola y Bolsa-Familia." In *Transferencias con Corresponsabilidad: Una Mirada Latinoamericana*, edited by Ernesto Cohen and Rolando Franco. Mexico City: FLACSO-México and Secretaría de Desarrollo Social (SEDESOL).
- Drosdoff, Daniel. 2002. "Tax Cheats Beware." *IDB América* (September). Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Duryea, Suzanne, Olga Jaramillo, and Carmen Pagés. 2003. "Latin American Labor Markets in the 1990s: Deciphering the Decade." Working Paper 486. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Research Department.
- Duryea, Suzanne, David Lam, and Deborah Levison. 2007. "Effects of Economic Shocks on Children's Employment and Schooling in Brazil." *Journal of Development Economics* 84, no.1: 188–214.
- Duryea, Suzanne, and Carmen Pagés. 2002. "Human Capital Policies: What They Can and Cannot Do for Productivity and Poverty Reduction in Latin America." Working Paper 468. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Research Department.
- Duryea, Suzanne, and others. 2007. "The Educational Gender Gap in Latin America and the Caribbean." Working Paper 600. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Research Department.
- Easterly, William, and Stanley Fischer. 2001. "Inflation and the Poor." *Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking* 33, no. 2: 160–78.
- Easterly, William, Timothy Irwin, and Luis Servén. 2007. "Walking Up the Down Escalator: Public Investment and Fiscal Stability." Policy Research Working Paper 4158. Washington: World Bank.
- Easterly, William, and others. 1993. "Good Policy or Good Luck? Country Growth Performance and Temporary Shocks." *Journal of Monetary Economics* 32, no. 3: 459–83.
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC). 2000. *Preliminary Overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean: 2000*. Santiago, Chile: United Nations.
- . 2001. *Panorama Social de América Latina: 2000–2001*. Santiago, Chile: United Nations.
- . 2004a. *Latin America and the Caribbean in the World Economy: 2002–2003*. Santiago, Chile: United Nations.
- . 2004b. *Economic Survey of Latin America and the Caribbean: 2003–2004*. Santiago, Chile: United Nations.
- . 2005. *Panorama Social de América Latina: 2005*. Santiago, Chile: United Nations.
- . 2006a. *Panorama Social de América Latina: 2006*. Santiago, Chile: United Nations.
- . 2006b. *Shaping the Future of Social Protection: Access, Financing, and Solidarity*. Santiago, Chile: United Nations.
- . 2006c. *Preliminary Overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean: 2006*. Santiago, Chile: United Nations.
- . 2006d. *Economic Survey of Latin America and the Caribbean: 2005–2006*. Santiago, Chile: United Nations.
- . 2006e. *Latin America and the Caribbean in the World Economy: 2005–2006*. Santiago, Chile: United Nations.

- . 2007a. *Statistical Yearbook for Latin America and the Caribbean: 2006*. Santiago, Chile: United Nations.
- . 2007b. “Defensorías Comunitarias: Una Respuesta Comunitaria a la Violencia Familiar, Cusco (Perú).” Experiencias en Innovación Social, Ciclo 2005–2006. Santiago, Chile: ECLAC and W.K. Kellogg Foundation.
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Center. (ECLAC-CELADE). 2006. *Migración Internacional, Derechos Humanos, y Desarrollo*. Santiago, Chile: Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, Population Division.
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, Instituto Latinoamericano y del Caribe de Planificación Económica y Social (ECLAC-ILPES). *Estadísticas de las Finanzas Públicas de América Latina*. Online database. Santiago, Chile: United Nations ([www.eclac.org/ilpes](http://www.eclac.org/ilpes) [April 2007]).
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, Sistema Interactivo Gráfico de Datos de Comercio Internacional (ECLAC-SIGCI). 2007. Online database. Santiago, Chile: United Nations, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, Division of International Trade and Integration ([www.eclac.cl/comercio/](http://www.eclac.cl/comercio/) [April 2007]).
- Edwards, Alejandra Cox, and Manuelita Ureta. 2003. “International Migration, Remittances, and Schooling: Evidence from El Salvador.” *Journal of Development Economics* 72, no. 2: 429–61.
- Eichengreen, Barry, Ricardo Hausmann, and Ugo Panizza. 2005. “The Mystery of Original Sin.” In *Other People’s Money: Debt Denomination and Financial Instability in Emerging Market Economies*, edited by Barry Eichengreen and Ricardo Hausmann. University of Chicago Press.
- Elliott, Kimberly A. 2005. “Big Sugar and the Political Economy of U.S. Agricultural Policy.” Policy Brief. Washington: Center for Global Development.
- . 2006. *Delivering on Doha: Farm Trade and the Poor*. Washington: Center for Global Development and Institute for International Economics.
- Engel, Eduardo, Alexander Galetovic, and Claudio Raddatz. 1999. “Taxes and Income Distribution in Chile: Some Unpleasant Redistributive Arithmetic.” *Journal of Development Economics* 59, no. 1: 155–92.
- Engerman, Stanley, and Kenneth Sokoloff. 2002. “Factor Endowments, Inequality, and Paths of Development among New World Economies.” *Economía* 3, no. 1: 41–109.
- Engle, Patrice L., and others. 2007. “Strategies to Avoid the Loss of Developmental Potential in More than 200 Million Children in the Developing World.” *Lancet* 369, no. 9555: 229–42.
- Escaith, Hubert, and Samuel Morley. 2001. “The Impact of Structural Reforms on Growth in Latin America and the Caribbean: An Empirical Estimation.” Serie Macroeconomía del Desarrollo 01. Santiago, Chile: United Nations, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC).
- Escobal, Javier, and Maximo Torero. 2005. “Measuring the Impact of Asset Complementarities: The Case of Rural Peru.” *Cuadernos de Economía* 42, no.125: 137–64.
- Escribano, Álvaro, and others. 2005. “The Impact of Infrastructure on Competitiveness in Latin America: A Firm-Level Analysis Based on Investment Climate Assessments.” Washington: World Bank.
- Estache, Antonio, Vivien Foster, and Quentin Wodon. 2002. *Accounting for Poverty in Infrastructure Reform: Learning from Latin America’s Experience*. Studies in Development Series. Washington: World Bank Institute

- Estache, Antonio, Andres Gomez-Lobo, and Danny Leipziger. 2001. "Utilities Privatization and the Poor: Lessons and Evidence from Latin America." *World Development* 29, no. 7: 1179–98.
- Estache, Antonio, and Lucia Quesada. 2001. "Concession Contract Renegotiations: Some Efficiency versus Equity Dilemmas." Policy Research Working Paper Series 2705. Washington: World Bank.
- Evenett, Simon J., and Bernard M. Hoekman. 2005a. "International Cooperation and the Reform of Public Procurement Policies." Policy Research Working Paper 3720. Washington: World Bank.
- Fajnzylber, Pablo and J. Humberto López. 2007. *Close to Home: The Development Impact of Remittances in Latin America*. Washington: World Bank.
- Fay, Marianne, and Mary Morrison. 2007. *Infrastructure in Latin America and the Caribbean: Recent Developments and Key Challenges*. Washington: World Bank.
- Fay, Marianne, and Tito Yepes. 2003. "Investing in Infrastructure: What Is Needed From 2000 to 2010?" Policy Research Working Paper 3102. Washington: World Bank.
- Feder, Gershon. 2002. "The Intricacies of Land Markets: Why the World Bank Succeeds in Economic Reform through Land Registration and Tenure Security." Paper presented at the Conference of the International Federation of Surveyors. Washington, April 19–26.
- Fenochietto, Ricardo. 1999. "Economía Informal y Evasión Impositiva en la República Argentina: Distintos Mecanismos de Medición, Sus Objetivos." Séptimo Congreso Tributario de San Martín de los Andes del CPCECF. San Martín de los Andes, Argentina, September, 4–8.
- Ferreira Savoia, José Roberto. 2007. "Pension Reform in Brazil: The Challenge of Labor Inclusion." Paper presented at the Fifth International Research Conference on Social Security, "Social Security and the Labor Market: A Mismatch?" International Social Security Association. Warsaw, Poland, March 5–7.
- Field, Erica. 2004. "Property Rights, Community Public Goods, and Household Time Allocation in Urban Squatter Communities: Evidence from Peru." *William and Mary Law Review* 45, no. 3: 837–87.
- Field, Erica, and Maximo Torero. 2006. "Do Property Titles Increase Credit Access among the Urban Poor? Evidence from a Nationwide Titling Program." Working Paper. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University, Economics Department.
- Filmer, Deon, Amer Hasan, and Lant Pritchett. 2006. "A Millennium Learning Goal: Measuring Real Progress in Education." Working Paper 97. Washington: Center for Global Development and the World Bank ([www.cgdev.org/content/publications/detail/9815](http://www.cgdev.org/content/publications/detail/9815) [August 1996]).
- Fischer, Ronald, Rodrigo Gutiérrez, and Pablo Serra. 2005. "The Effects of Privatization on Firms: The Chilean Case." In *Privatization in Latin America: Myths and Reality*, edited by Alberto Chong and Florencio López-de-Silanes. Inter-American Development Bank and Stanford University Press.
- Fiszbein, Ariel, ed. 2005. *Citizens, Politicians, and Providers: The Latin American Experience with Service Delivery Reform*. Washington: World Bank.
- Freedom House. 2007. *Freedom of the Press 2007: A Global Survey of Media Independence*. Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers.
- Fuentes, Juan Alberto. 2006. "Retos de la Política Fiscal en América Central." Mexico City: United Nations, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) and Instituto Centroamericano de Estudios Fiscales.

- Fundación para el Desarrollo de la Libertad Ciudadana. 2003. *Informe Anual del Capítulo Panameño de Transparencia Internacional 2002–2003*. Ciudad de Panamá: Transparencia Internacional–Panamá.
- Galasso, Emanuela. 2006. “With Their Effort and One Opportunity: Alleviating Extreme Poverty in Chile.” Paper presented at the policy seminar “Evaluation Results of Chile Solidario: With Their Effort and One Opportunity.” Washington, Inter-American Development Bank, February 20.
- Galasso, Emanuela, and Martin Ravallion. 2004. “Social Protection in a Crisis: Argentina’s Plan Jefes y Jefas.” *World Bank Economic Review* 18, no.3: 367–99.
- Galiani, Sebastian, Paul Gertler, and Ernesto Schargrodsy. 2005. “Water for Life: The Impact of the Privatization of Water Services on Child Mortality.” *Journal of Political Economy* 113, no.1: 83–120.
- Galiani, Sebastian, and Ernesto Schargrodsy. 2004. “Effects of Land Titling on Child Health.” Research Network Working Paper R-491. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.
- . 2007. “Property Rights for the Poor: Effects of Land Titling.” Working Paper, January 12. Presented at the Oliver E. Williamson Seminar on Institutional Analysis, University of California, Berkeley, Haas School of Business, Institute of Management, Innovation and Organization, Berkeley, April 19.
- Garces, Eliana, Duncan Thomas, and Janet Currie. 2000. “Longer-Term Effects of Head Start.” Working Paper 8054. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- García Aracil, Adela, and Donald R. Winkler. 2004. “Educación y Etnicidad en Ecuador.” In *Etnicidad, Raza, Género, y Educación en América Latina*, edited by Donald R. Winkler and Santiago Cueto. Washington and Santiago, Chile: Partnership for Educational Revitalization in the Americas (PREAL).
- Gargarella, Roberto. 2002. “Too Far Removed from the People: Access to Justice for the Poor, the Case of Latin America.” Paper presented at the Bergen Seminar Series 2002–2003, “Accountability and Responsiveness Workshop,” organized by the United Nations Development Program (UNDP) and Chr. Michelsen Institute (CMI). Bergen, Norway, November 18–19.
- Gelos, R. Gaston. 2006. “Banking Spreads in Latin America.” Working Paper 06/44. Washington: International Monetary Fund.
- General Accounting Office (GAO). 2000. “Sugar Program: Supporting Sugar Prices Has Increased Users’ Costs While Benefiting Producers.” GAO/RCED-00-126.
- Gertler, Paul. 2004. “Do Conditional Cash Transfers Improve Child Health? Evidence from Progres’s Control Randomized Experiment.” *American Economic Review* 94, no. 2: 336–41.
- Gertler, Paul, Sebastian Martinez, and Marta Rubio-Codina. 2006. “Investing Cash Transfers to Raise Long-Term Living Standards.” Policy Research Working Paper 3994. Washington: World Bank.
- Gershberg, Alec Ian. 2004. “Empowering Parents While Making Them Pay: Autonomous Schools and Education Reform Processes in Nicaragua.” In *Crucial Needs, Weak Incentives: Social Sector Reform, Democratization, and Globalization in Latin America*, edited by Robert R. Kaufman and Joan M. Nelson. Woodrow Wilson Center Press and Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Gilardi, Fabrizio, Jacint Jordana, and David Levi-Faur. 2006. “Regulation in the Age of Globalization: The Diffusion of Regulatory Agencies across Europe and Latin

- America." In *Privatization and Market Development: Global Movements in Public Policy Ideas*, edited by Graene Hodge. Cheltenham, U.K. and Northampton, Mass.: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Gill, Indermit, Truman Packard, and Juan Yermo. 2005. *Keeping the Promise of Social Security in Latin America*. Stanford University Press.
- Global Integrity. 2007. *2006 Global Integrity Report*. Washington (www.globalintegrity.org [May 2007])
- Glomm, Gerhard, Juergen Jung, and Chung Tran. 2006. "Macroeconomic Implications of Early Retirement in the Public Sector: The Case of Brazil." CAEPR Working Paper 2006-008. Indiana University, Economics Department, Center for Applied Economics and Policy Research (CAEPR).
- Glomm, Gerhard, and others. 2005. "Public Pensions and Capital Accumulation: The Case of Brazil." CESifo Working Paper 1539. Munich, Germany: Center for Economic Studies and Ifo Institute for Economic Research (CESifo).
- Goel, Rajeev K., and Michael A. Nelson. 1998. "Corruption and Government Size: A Disaggregated Analysis." *Public Choice* 97, no. 1-2: 107-20.
- Goldmark, Lara. 2006. "Beyond Finance: Microfinance and Business Development Services." In *An Inside View of Latin American Microfinance*, edited by Marguerite Berger, Lara Goldmark and Tomás Miller-Sanabria. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Multilateral Investment Fund.
- Goldstein, Morris, and Philip Turner. 2004. *Controlling Currency Mismatches in Emerging Markets*. Washington: Institute for International Economics.
- Gomes, Raquel. 2006. "Upgrading without Exclusion: Lessons from SMEs in Fresh Fruit Producing Clusters in Brazil." In *Upgrading to Compete: Global Value Chains, Clusters, and SMEs in Latin America*, edited by Carlo Pietrobelli and Roberta Rabellotti. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank and Harvard University, David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies.
- Goñi, Edwin, J. Humberto López, and Luis Servén. 2006. "Fiscal Reform for Social Equity in Latin America." Paper prepared for the conference "Políticas Económicas para un Nuevo Pacto Social en América Latina." World Bank. Barcelona, Spain, October 6-7, 2006.
- Gonzalez-Eiras, Martín, and Martín A. Rossi. 2007. "The Impact of Electricity Sector Privatization on Public Health." Research Network Working Paper 524. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Graham, Carol. 1998. *Private Markets for Public Goods: Raising the Stakes in Economic Reform*. Brookings.
- . 2002. "Crafting Sustainable Social Contracts in Latin America: Political Economy, Public Attitudes, and Social Policy." Working Paper 29. Center on Social and Economic Dynamics, Brookings Institution.
- Grantham-McGregor, Sally, and others. 1991. "Nutritional Supplementation, Psychosocial Stimulation, and Mental Development of Stunted Children: The Jamaican Study." *Lancet* 338, no. 8758: 1-5.
- . 2007. "Developmental Potential in the First 5 Years for Children in Developing Countries." *Lancet* 369, no. 9555: 60-70.
- Grindle, Meredith. 2004. *Despite the Odds: The Contentious Politics of Education Reform*. Princeton University Press.
- Grosh, Margaret, John Blomquist, and Yisgedullish Amde. 2002. "When the Present Is at Stake." *Spectrum* 1 (Winter): 5-7.

- Grubb, Norton, and others. 2006. "Thematic Review of Tertiary Education: Korea." Country Note. Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).
- Guarcello, Lorenzo, Fabrizia Mealli, and Furio Rosati. 2003. "Household Vulnerability and Child Labor: The Effect of Shocks, Credit Rationing, and Insurance." UCW Working Paper. Understanding Children's Work (UCW) Project. Rome: World Bank, International Labor Organization, and United Nations Children's Fund-UNICEF.
- Guasch, José Luis. 2004. *Granting and Renegotiating Infrastructure Concessions: Doing It Right*. World Bank Institute Development Studies. Washington: World Bank.
- Guasch, José Luis, and Joseph Kogan. 2005. "Inventories and Logistic Costs in Developing Countries: Levels and Determinants, a Red Flag on Competitiveness and Growth." *Revista de la Competencia y la Propiedad Intelectual* 1, no. 1: 5-29.
- Guasch, José Luis, and Stéphane Straub. 2006. "Renegotiation of Infrastructure Concessions: An Overview." *Annals of Public and Cooperative Economics* 77, no. 4: 479-93.
- Gupta, Sanjeev, Hamid R. Davoodi, and Erwin R. Tiongson. 2001. "Corruption and the Provision of Health Care and Education Services." In *The Political Economy of Corruption*, edited by Arvind K. Jain. London: Routledge.
- Gupta, Sanjeev, Hamid Davoodi, and Rosa Alonso-Terme. 2002. "Does Corruption Affect Income Inequality and Poverty?" *Economics of Governance* 3, no. 1: 23-45.
- Gurgur, Tugrul, and Anwar Shah. 2005. "Localization and Corruption: Panacea or Pandora's Box?" Policy Research Working Paper 3486. Washington: World Bank.
- Haber, Stephen. 2006. "Why Banks Don't Lend: The Mexican Financial System." Draft. Stanford University.
- Hagerstrom, Mark. 2006. "Basic Education." In *Decentralized Service Delivery for the Poor*. Vol. 2, *Background Papers*. Mexico City: World Bank.
- Halac, Marina, and Sergio L. Schmukler. 2004. "Distributional Effects Crises: The Financial Channel." *Economía* 5, no. 1: 1-51.
- Hall, Guillette, and Christopher Humphrey. 2003. "Mexico: Southern States Development Strategy." Working Paper 31116. Washington: World Bank.
- Hall, Guillette, and Harry A. Patrinos, eds. 2006. *Indigenous Peoples, Poverty, and Human Development in Latin America: 1994-2004*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Hallman, Kelly, and others. 2007. "Indigenous Girls in Guatemala: Poverty and Location." In *Exclusion, Gender, and Education: Case Studies from the Development World*, edited by Maureen Lewis and Marlaine Lockheed (Washington: Center for Global Development).
- Handa, Sudhanshu, and Benjamin Davis. 2006. "The Experience of Conditional Cash Transfers in Latin America and the Caribbean." *Development Policy Review* 24, no. 5: 513-36.
- Hanushek, Eric A., and Dennis D. Kimko. 2000. "Schooling, Labor Force Quality, and the Growth of Nations." *American Economic Review* 90, no. 5: 1184-208.
- Hanushek, Eric A., and Ludger Wößmann. 2007. "The Role of Education Quality in Economic Growth." Policy Research Working Paper 4122. Washington: World Bank.
- Harasic, Davor. 2007. "Chile's Partial Success." In *Transparency International, Global Corruption Report 2007: Corruption in Judicial Systems*. Cambridge University Press

- Hardy, Daniel, Paul Holden, and Vassili Prokopenko. 2003. "Microfinance Institutions and Public Policy." *Journal of Policy Reform* 6, no. 3: 147–58.
- Harris Clive. 2003. "Private Participation in Infrastructure in Developing Countries: Trends, Impacts, and Policy Lessons." Working Paper 5. Washington: World Bank.
- Hausmann, Ricardo, and Michael Gavin. 1998. "Growth with Equity: The Volatility Connection." In *Beyond Trade-Offs: Market Reforms and Equitable Growth in Latin America*, edited by Nancy Birdsall, Carol Graham, and Richard Sabot. Brookings and Inter-American Development Bank.
- Hausmann, Ricardo, Ugo Panizza, and Ernesto Stein. 2000. "Why Do Countries Float the Way They Float?" Working Paper 418. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Research Department.
- Hazell, Peter, and others. 2006. "The Future of Small Farms: Synthesis Paper." Background paper for the World Development Report 2008 "Agriculture for Development." Santiago, Chile: Rimisp–Centro Latinoamericano para el Desarrollo Rural/Latin American Center for Rural Development.
- Heckman, James J., and Dimitriy V. Masterov. 2007. "The Productivity Argument for Investing in Young Children." Working Paper 13016. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Heckman, James J., and Carmen Pagés. 2000. "The Cost of Job Security Regulation: Evidence from Latin American Labor Markets." *Economía* 1, no. 1: 109–144.
- , eds. 2004. *Law and Employment: Lessons from Latin America and the Caribbean*. University of Chicago Press.
- Heinemann, Alessandra, and Dorte Verner. 2006. "Crime and Violence in Development: A Literature Review of Latin America and the Caribbean." Policy Research Working Paper 4041. Washington: World Bank.
- Henriques, Ricardo. 2002. *Raça e Gênero no Sistema de Ensino: Os Limites das Políticas Universalistas na Educação*. Brasília: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO).
- Henson, Spencer. 2007. "New Markets and Their Supporting Institutions: Opportunities and Constraints for Demand Growth." Background paper for the World Development Report 2008 "Agriculture for Development." Santiago, Chile: Rimisp–Centro Latinoamericano para el Desarrollo Rural/Latin American Center for Rural Development.
- Herrera, Javier, and François Roubaud. 2004. "Poverty and Corruption in Peru." In Transparency International, *Global Corruption Report 2004: Political Corruption*. London and Ann Arbor, Mich.: Pluto Press.
- Hewings, Geoffrey. 2004. "Overview of Regional Development Issues." Paper presented at the Tenth Annual World Bank Conference on Development in Latin America and the Caribbean. San José, Costa Rica, November 3.
- Hicks, Norman, and Quentin Wodon. 2001. "Social Protection for the Poor in Latin America." *CEPAL Review* 73 (April): 93–113.
- Hnatkovska, Viktoria V., and Norman Loayza. 2004. "Volatility and Growth." Policy Research Working Paper 3184. Washington: World Bank.
- Hofbauer, Helena. 2006. "'Citizens' Audit' in Mexico Reveals Paper Trail of Corruption." In Transparency International, *Global Corruption Report 2006: Corruption and Health*. London and Ann Arbor, Mich.: Pluto Press.
- Holm-Nielsen, Lauritz B., and others. 2005. "Regional and International Challenges to Higher Education in Latin America." In *Higher Education in Latin America: The*

- International Dimension*, edited by Hans de Wit, Isabel C. Jaramillo, and Jocelyne Garcel-Avila. Washington: World Bank.
- Hummels, David. 2006. "The Role of Geography and Size." Occasional Paper 35. Buenos Aires: Inter-American Development Bank, Institute for the Integration of Latin America and the Caribbean (INTAL).
- Hunt, Jennifer. 2006. "Why Are Some Public Officials More Corrupt Than Others?" In *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption*, edited by Susan Rose-Ackerman. Northampton, Mass.: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Huther, Jeff, and Anwar Shah. 2000. "Anti-Corruption Policies and Programs: A Framework Policy Evaluation." Policy Research Working Paper 2501. Washington: World Bank.
- Htun, Mala. 2003. "Women and Democracy." In *Constructing Democratic Governance in Latin America*, edited by Jorge Domínguez and Michael Shifter. Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Ideas for Development in the Americas (IDEA). 2007. "Fiscal Pacts in Latin America," vol. 12, January-April. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Instituto Federal de Acceso a la Información Pública (IFAI). 2004. *Transparency: Access to Information and Personal Data: Regulatory Framework*. Mexico City: IFAI.
- Instituto Libertad y Democracia/Institute for Liberty and Democracy (ILD). 2006a. "Evaluación Preliminar de la Economía Extralegal en 12 Países de Latinoamérica y el Caribe: Reporte de la Investigación en Argentina." Lima.
- . 2006b. "Evaluación Preliminar de la Economía Extralegal en 12 Países de Latinoamérica y el Caribe: Reporte de la Investigación en Guatemala." Lima.
- . 2006c. "Evaluación Preliminar de la Economía Extralegal en 12 Países de Latinoamérica y el Caribe: Reporte de la Investigación en México." Lima.
- . 2006d. "Evaluación Preliminar de la Economía Extralegal en 12 Países de Latinoamérica y el Caribe: Reporte de la Investigación en Perú." Lima.
- . 2006e. "Evaluación Preliminar de la Economía Extralegal en 12 Países de Latinoamérica y el Caribe: Reporte de la Investigación en Colombia." Lima.
- Inter-Agency Consultation on Race in Latin America (IAC). 2003. *Race Report 2003*. Washington: Inter-American Dialogue.
- Inter-American Development Bank (IDB). 1995. *Overcoming Volatility*. Economic and Social Progress in Latin America, 1995 report. Washington.
- . 1997. *Latin America after a Decade of Reforms*. Economic and Social Progress in Latin America, 1997 report. Washington.
- . 1999. *Facing Up to Inequality in Latin America*. Economic and Social Progress in Latin America, 1998–99 report. Washington.
- . 2001. *Competitiveness: The Business of Growth*. Economic and Social Progress in Latin America, 2001 report. Washington.
- . 2003a. "A New Generation of Social Programs." *IDEA* 1 (2nd quarter 2003).
- . 2003b. "MIF Evaluation: Support of Private Participation in Infrastructure." MIF/GN-78-9. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Office of Evaluation and Oversight.
- . 2004a. *Good Jobs Wanted*. Economic and Social Progress in Latin America, 2004 report. Washington.
- . 2004b. "Evaluation of MIF Projects: Market Functioning: Promotion of Competition and Consumer Protection." MIF/GN-78-14. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Office of Evaluation and Oversight.

- . 2005. *Unlocking Credit: The Quest for Deep and Stable Bank Lending*. Economic and Social Progress in Latin America, 2005 report. Washington.
- . 2006. *Living with Debt: How to Limit the Risks of Sovereign Finance*. Economic and Social Progress in Latin America, 2007 report. Inter-American Development Bank and Harvard University, David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies.
- Inter-American Dialogue. 2003. *Access to Information in the Americas*. Washington: Inter-American Dialogue.
- . 2004. *All in the Family: Latin America's Most Important International Financial Flow*. Report of the Inter-American Dialogue Task Force on Remittances. Washington.
- International Commission of Jurists (ICJ). 2005. *La Justicia en Guatemala: Un Largo Camino por Recorrer*. Geneva.
- International Finance Corporation (IFC). 2006. *Doing Business in Brazil*. Washington: World Bank and International Finance Corporation.
- International Labor Organization (ILO). 1999. *World Employment Report 1998–99*. Geneva.
- . 2003. *Panorama Laboral de América Latina y el Caribe 2003*. Lima: International Labor Organization, Regional Office for Latin America and the Caribbean.
- . 2006. *Panorama Laboral de América Latina y el Caribe 2006*. Lima: International Labor Organization, Regional Office for Latin America and the Caribbean.
- International Monetary Fund (IMF). 2003a. *World Economic Outlook, September 2003: Public Debt in Emerging Markets*. Washington.
- . 2003b. "Fiscal Adjustment in IMF-Supported Programs." Evaluation Report, Independent Evaluation Office. Washington.
- . 2006a. *Regional Economic Outlook, November 2006: Western Hemisphere*. Washington.
- . 2006b. *World Economic Outlook, April 2006: Globalization and Inflation*. Washington.
- . 2006c. "Panama: Selected Issues and Statistical Appendix." Country Report 06/3. Washington.
- . 2007 (forthcoming). *Promoting Fiscal Discipline over the Business Cycle*. Washington.
- . 2007a. World Economic Outlook database, April ([www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2007/01/data/index.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2007/01/data/index.aspx) [April 2007]).
- . 2007b. *World Economic Outlook, April 2007: Spillovers and Cycles in the Global Economy*. Washington.
- . 2007c. *Regional Economic Outlook, April 2007: Western Hemisphere*. Washington.
- . 2007d. "Mexico: Financial Sector Assessment Program Update: Technical Note: Financing of the Private Sector." Country Report 07/170. Washington.
- International Organization for Migration (IOM). 2005. *World Migration 2005: Costs and Benefits of International Migration*. IOM World Migration Report Series, vol. 3. Geneva.
- Jalan, Jyotsna, and Martin Ravallion. 2003. "Estimating the Benefit Incidence of an Antipoverty Program by Propensity Score Matching." *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics* 21, no. 1: 19–30.

- James, Estelle, Guillermo Martinez, and Augusto Iglesias. 2006. "The Payout Stage in Chile: Who Annuityizes and Why?" *Journal of Pension Economics and Finance* 5, no. 2: 121–54.
- Kapur, Devesh, and John McHale. 2005. *Give Us Your Best and Brightest: The Global Hunt for Talent and Its Impact on the Developing World*. Washington: Center for Global Development.
- Kariuki, Mukami, and Jordan Schwartz. 2005. "Small-Scale Private Service Providers of Water Supply and Electricity: A Review of Incidence, Structure, Pricing, and Operating Characteristics." Policy Research Working Paper 3727. Washington: World Bank.
- Karl, Terry L. 2001. "The Vicious Cycle of Inequality in Latin America." In *The Politics of Injustice in Latin America*, edited by Susan E. Eckstein and Timothy P. Wickham-Crowley. University of California Press.
- Kaufman, Robert R., and Joan M. Nelson, eds. 2004. *Crucial Needs, Weak Incentives: Social Sector Reform, Democratization, and Globalization in Latin America*. Woodrow Wilson Center Press and Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Kaufmann, Daniel. 2003. "Rethinking Governance: Empirical Lessons Challenge Orthodoxy." Discussion draft, March 11. Washington: World Bank.
- . 2005. "Myths and Realities of Governance and Corruption." In *Global Competitiveness Report 2005–2006: Policies Underpinning Rising Prosperity*, edited by Augusto Lopez-Claros, Michael Porter, and Klaus Schwab. Palgrave Macmillan and World Economic Forum.
- Kaufmann, Daniel, and Art Kraay. 2002. "Growth without Governance." *Economía* 3, no.1: 169–215.
- Kaufmann, Daniel, Art Kraay, and Massimo Mastruzzi. 2006. "Governance Matters V: Aggregate and Individual Governance Indicators for 1996–2005." Policy Research Working Paper 4012. Washington: World Bank.
- Kaufmann, Daniel, Judit Montoriol-Garriga, and Francesca Recanatini. 2005. "How Does Bribery Affect Public Service Delivery? Micro-Evidence from Service Users and Public Officials in Peru." Discussion draft, November 21. Washington: World Bank Institute.
- Kay, Stephen J., and Milko Matijascic. 2006. "Social Security at the Crossroads: Toward Effective Pension Reform in Latin America." *International Social Security Review* 59, no. 1: 3–26.
- Kay, Stephen J., and Tapen Sinha, eds. 2007. *Lessons from Pension Reform in the Americas*. Oxford University Press.
- Keefer, Philip, and Stephen Knack. 1995. "Institutions and Economic Performance: Cross-Country Tests Using Alternative Institutional Measures." *Economics and Politics* 7, no. 3: 207–27.
- . 2007 (forthcoming). "Boondoggles, Rent-Seeking, and Political Checks and Balances: Public Investment under Unaccountable Governments." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 89.
- Kessler, Gabriel, and María Cecilia Roggi. 2005. "Programas de Superación de la Pobreza y Capital Social: La Experiencia Argentina." In *Aprender de la Experiencia: El Capital Social en la Superación de la Pobreza*, edited by Irma Arriagada. Santiago, Chile: United Nations, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean.

- Kirilenko, Andrei, and Victoria Perry. 2004. "On the Financial Disintermediation of Bank Transaction Taxes." International Monetary Fund, Fiscal Affairs Department.
- Kirilenko, Andrei, and Victoria Summers. 2003. "Bank Debit Taxes: Yield versus Disintermediation." In *Taxation of Financial Intermediation: Theory and Practice for Emerging Economies*, edited by Patrick Honohan. Washington: World Bank.
- Klapper, Leora F. 2006. "The Role of Factoring for Financing Small and Medium Enterprises." *Journal of Banking and Finance* 30, no. 11: 3111–30.
- Kohl, Benjamin. 2004. "Privatization Bolivian Style: A Cautionary Tale." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 28, no. 4: 893–908.
- Komives, Kristin, and others. 2006. "The Distributional Incidence of Residential Water and Electricity Subsidies." Policy Research Working Paper 3878. Washington: World Bank.
- Krueger, Alan B., and Mikael Lindahl. 2001. "Education for Growth: Why and for Whom?" *Journal of Economic Literature* 39, no. 4: 1101–36.
- Krugman, Paul. 1994. *The Age of Diminished Expectations*. 4th ed. MIT Press.
- Kuczynski, Pedro-Pablo, and John Williamson, eds. 2003. *After the Washington Consensus: Restarting Growth and Reform in Latin America*. Washington: Institute for International Economics.
- Lambsdorff, J. 2005. "Determining Trends for Perceived Levels of Corruption." Discussion Paper V-38-05. Germany: University of Passau.
- Larraín Ríos, Guillermo. 2005. "Enhancing the Success of the Chilean Pension System: The Addition of Multiple Funds and Annuities." In *A Quarter Century of Pension Reform in Latin America and the Caribbean: Lessons Learned and Next Steps*, edited by Carolin A. Crabbe. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Latin-American Shadow Financial Regulatory Committee. 2004. "Improving Access to Financial Services in Latin America: What Works and What Doesn't?" Statement 11 (September 8). Washington.
- Latinobarómetro. 1995–2006. Data files. Santiago, Chile: Corporación Latino-barómetro.
- Lavadenz, Isabel, and Klaus Deininger. 2003. "Land Policies." In *Colombia: The Economic Foundation of Peace*, edited by Marcelo M. Giugale, Olivier Lafourcade, and Connie Luff. Washington: World Bank.
- Le Fort, Guillermo. 2006. "Política Fiscal con Meta Estructural en la Experiencia Chilena." Paper presented at the Second Annual Meeting of the Group of Latin American and Caribbean Public Debt Management Specialists (LAC Debt Group), sponsored by the Inter-American Development Bank. Cartagena, Colombia, April 20–21.
- Levy, Santiago. 2006a. *Progress against Poverty: Sustaining Mexico's Progresá-Oportunidades Program*. Brookings.
- . 2006b. "Social Security Reform in Mexico: For Whom?" Paper prepared for the World Bank conference "Equity and Competitiveness in Mexico." Mexico City, November 27–28.
- Levy-Yeyati, Eduardo. 2004. "Dollar, Debts, and the IFIs: Dedollarizing Multilateral Credit." Preliminary draft. Presented at the conference "Dollars, Debt, and Deficits—60 Years after Bretton Woods." Banco de España and the International Monetary Fund, Madrid, Spain, June 14–15.

- Levy-Yeyati, Eduardo, Alejandro Micco, and Ugo Panizza. 2007 (forthcoming). "State Owned Banks: Do They Promote or Depress Financial Development and Economic Growth?" *Economía* 7, no. 2.
- Lewis, Maureen A. 2006. "Governance and Corruption in Public Health Care Systems." Working Paper 78. Washington: Center for Global Development.
- Lewis, Maureen A., and Marlaine E. Lockheed. 2006. *Inexcusable Absence: Why 60 Million Girls Still Aren't in School and What to Do about It*. Washington: Center for Global Development.
- Limão, Nuno, and Anthony Venables. 2001. "Infrastructure, Geographical Disadvantage, Transport Costs, and Trade." *World Bank Economic Review* 15, no. 3: 451–79.
- Lindert, Kathy, Emmanuel Skoufias, and Joseph Shapiro. 2006. "Redistributing Income to the Poor and the Rich: Public Transfers in Latin America and the Caribbean." Social Protection Discussion Paper 0605. Washington: World Bank.
- Lindert, Kathy, and others. 2007. "The Nuts and Bolts of Brazil's Bolsa Família Program: Implementing Conditional Cash Transfers in a Decentralized Context." Social Protection Discussion Paper 0709. Washington: World Bank.
- Llisterri, Juan José. 2006. "Credit Guarantee Systems in Latin America: Taking Stock." *Microenterprise Development Review* 9, no. 2: 9–16.
- Llisterri, Juan José, and others. 2006. *Sistemas de Garantía de Crédito en América Latina: Orientaciones Operativas*. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Loayza, Norman, Pablo Fajnzylber, and Cesar Calderón. 2005. *Economic Growth in Latin America and the Caribbean: Stylized Facts, Explanations, and Forecasts*. Washington: World Bank.
- Loayza, Norman, Ana Maria Oviedo, and Luis Servén. 2005. "The Impact of Regulation on Growth and Informality: Cross-Country Evidence." Policy Research Working Paper 3623. Washington: World Bank.
- Londoño, Juan Luis, and Rodrigo Guerrero. 1999. "Violence in Latin America: Epidemiology and Costs." Research Network Working Paper R-375. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.
- López, Ramón. 1996. "Land Titles and Farm Productivity in Honduras." In *Land Tenure Insecurity and Farm Productivity in Latin America: The Case of Honduras and Paraguay*, edited by Derek Byerlee and Alberto Valdés. Washington: World Bank.
- . 2005. "Why Governments Should Stop Non-Social Subsidies: Measuring Their Consequences for Rural Latin America." Policy Research Working Paper 3609. Washington: World Bank.
- López, Ramón, and Alberto Valdés. 2001. "Fighting Rural Poverty in Latin America: New Evidence and Policy." In *Rural Poverty in Latin America*, edited by Ramón López and Alberto Valdés. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Lopez-Acevedo, Gladys, and Hong Tan. 2005. "Evaluating Training Programs for Small and Medium Enterprises: Lessons from Mexico." Policy Research Working Paper 3760. Washington: World Bank.
- Lopez-Claros, Augusto, and others, eds. 2006. *Global Competitiveness Report 2006–2007: Creating an Improved Business Environment*. Palgrave Macmillan and World Economic Forum.
- López-Córdova, Jose E. 2006. "Globalization, Migration and Development: The Role of Mexican Migrant Remittances." Working Paper 20. Buenos Aires: Inter-American

- Development Bank, Institute for the Integration of Latin America and the Caribbean (INTAL).
- Lora, Eduardo. 2001. "Structural Reforms in Latin America: What Has Been Reformed and How to Measure It." Working Paper 466. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Research Department.
- . 2004. "A Decade after the Great Wave of Structural Reforms: What Have We Learned?" PowerPoint Presentation. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Research Department.
- . 2007. "Should Latin America Fear China?" Working Paper 531. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Research Department.
- Lora, Eduardo, and Mauricio Olivera. 2005. "The Electoral Consequences of the Washington Consensus." Working Paper 530. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Research Department.
- Lora, Eduardo, and Ugo Panizza. 2002. "Structural Reforms in Latin America under Scrutiny." Working Paper 470. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Research Department.
- Love, Inessa, and Nataliya Mylenko. 2003. "Credit Reporting and Financing Constraints." Policy Research Working Paper 3142. Washington: World Bank.
- Lucchetti, Leonardo, and Rafael Rofman. 2006. "Pension Systems in Latin America: Concepts and Measurements of Coverage." Social Protection Discussion Paper 616. Washington: World Bank.
- Lundy, Mark. 2006. "New Forms of Collective Action by Small-Scale Growers." Santiago, Chile: Rimisp—Centro Latinoamericano para el Desarrollo Rural/Latin American Center for Rural Development.
- Lustig, Nora. 2000. "Crises and the Poor: Socially Responsible Macroeconomics." *Economia* 1, no.1: 1–30.
- Lustig, Nora, and Omar Arias. 2000. "Poverty Reduction." *Finance and Development* 37, no. 1.
- Macedo, Roberto. 2000. "Privatization and the Distribution of Assets in Brazil." Working Paper 14. Washington: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.
- . 2005. "Distribution of Assets and Income in Brazil: New Evidence." In *Reality Check: The Distributional Impact of Privatization in Developing Countries*, edited by Nancy Birdsall and John Nellis. Washington: Center for Global Development.
- Macours, Karen, Alain de Janvry, and Elizabeth Sadoulet. 2004. "Insecurity of Property Rights and Matching in the Tenancy Market." Working Paper 992. University of California, Berkeley, Department of Agriculture and Resource Economics.
- Maggi Campos, Claudio. 2006. "The Salmon Farming and Processing Cluster in Southern Chile." In *Upgrading to Compete: Global Value Chains, Clusters, and SMEs in Latin America*, edited by Carlo Pietrobelli and Roberta Rabellotti. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank and Harvard University, David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies.
- Maldonado, Patricio, and others. 2004. "Political-Party Finance in Argentina, Chile, Costa Rica, and Mexico: Lessons for Latin America." America's Accountability Anti-Corruption Project. U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) and Casals and Associates, Alexandria, Va.
- Malhotra, Mohini, and others. 2006. *Expanding Access to Finance: Good Practices and Policies for Micro, Small, and Medium Enterprises*. Washington: World Bank Institute.

- Malkin, Daniel. 2006. *Education, Science, and Technology in Latin America and the Caribbean: A Statistical Compendium of Indicators*. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Maloney, William. 2004. "Informality Revisited." *World Development* 32, no. 7: 1159–78.
- Marcel, Mario. 2006. "Reforming Chile's Pension Reform." Presentation at the seminar "Reforming Pension Reform." Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, November 27.
- Martínez-Vázquez, Jorge. 2001. "The Impact of Budgets on the Poor: Tax and Benefit Incidence." Working Paper Series. Atlanta: Georgia State University, International Studies Program.
- Martner, Ricardo, and Eduardo Aldunate. 2006. "Política Fiscal y Protección Social." Serie Gestión Pública 53. Santiago, Chile: United Nations, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC).
- Mauro, Paolo. 1995. "Corruption and Growth." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 110, no. 3: 681–712.
- . 1997. "The Effects of Corruption on Growth, Investment, and Government Expenditure: A Cross-Country Analysis." In *Corruption and the Global Economy*, edited by Kimberly Ann Elliott. Washington: Institute for International Economics.
- . 1998. "Corruption and the Composition of Government Expenditure." *Journal of Public Economics* 69, no. 2: 263–79.
- . 2004. "The Persistence of Corruption and Slow Economic Growth." *IMF Staff Papers* 51, no. 1: 1–18.
- May, Ernesto, and others, eds. 2006. *Towards the Institutionalization of Monitoring and Evaluation Systems in Latin America and the Caribbean: Proceedings of a World Bank/Inter-American Development Bank Conference*. Lima: World Bank.
- McEwan, Patrick J. 2004. "La Brecha de Puntajes Obtenidos en las Pruebas por los Niños Indígenas en Sudamérica." In *Etnicidad, Raza, Género, y Educación en América Latina*, edited by Donald R. Winkler and Santiago Cueto. Washington and Santiago, Chile: Partnership for Educational Revitalization in the Americas (PREAL).
- McEwan, Patrick J., and Marisol Trowbridge. 2007. "The Achievement of Indigenous Students in Guatemalan Primary Schools." *International Journal of Educational Development* 27 (2007): 61–76.
- McKenzie, David, and Dilip Mookherjee. 2005. "Paradox and Perception: Evidence from Four Latin American Countries." In *Reality Check: The Distributional Impact of Privatization in Developing Countries*, edited by Nancy Birdsall and John Nellis. Washington: Center for Global Development.
- Melgar Peña, Carlos. 2007. "Judicial Corruption and the Military Legacy in Guatemala." In Transparency International, *Global Corruption Report 2007: Corruption in Judicial Systems*. Cambridge University Press.
- Mello, Luiz. 2006. "Fiscal Responsibility Legislation and Fiscal Adjustment: The Case of Brazilian Local Governments." Policy Research Working Paper 3812. Washington: World Bank.
- Mesa-Lago, Carmelo. 2005. "Evaluation of a Quarter Century of Structural Pension Reforms in Latin America." In *A Quarter Century of Pension Reform in Latin America and the Caribbean: Lessons Learned and Next Steps*, edited by Carolin A. Crabbe. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.

- Mesquita Moreira, Mauricio. 2007. "Fear of China: Is There a Future for Manufacturing in Latin America?" *World Development* 35, no. 3: 355–76.
- México, Secretaría de Desarrollo Social (México-SEDESOL). 2007. *Oportunidades: Un Programa de Resultados*. Mexico City: SEDESOL, Programa de Desarrollo Humano Oportunidades.
- Miller, Margaret, and Dina Rojas. 2005. "Improving Access to Credit for SMEs: An Empirical Analysis of the Feasibility of Pooled Data Small Business Credit Scoring Models in Colombia and Mexico." Working Paper. Washington: World Bank.
- Mocan, Naci. 2004. "What Determines Corruption? International Evidence from Micro Data." Working Paper 10460. Cambridge, Mass.: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Morán, Ricardo, ed. 2003. *Escaping the Poverty Trap: Investing in Children in Latin America*. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Morley, Samuel, and David Coady. 2003. *From Social Assistance to Social Development: Targeted Education Subsidies in Developing Countries*. Washington: Center for Global Development and the International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Moura Castro, Claudio. 2002. "Education in the Information Age: Promises and Frustrations." In *Making Technology Work for Education in Latin America and the Caribbean: Notes on Issues, Policies, and Innovations*, edited by Juan Carlos Navarro, Norma García, and Laurence Wolff. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Navajas, Sergio, and Luis Tejerina. 2006. "Microfinance in Latin America and the Caribbean: Connecting Supply and Demand." Working Paper. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Navarro, Juan C. 2005. "Two Kinds of Education Politics." In *The Politics of Policies: Economic and Social Progress in Latin America 2006 Report*. Inter-American Development Bank and Harvard University.
- Nellis, John. 2003. "Privatization in Latin America." Working Paper. Washington: Center for Global Development and Inter-American Dialogue.
- Nellis, John, and Nancy Birdsall, eds. 2005. *Reality Check: The Distributional Impact of Privatization in Developing Countries*. Washington: Center for Global Development.
- Nellis, John, Rachel Menezes, and Sarah Lucas. 2004. "Privatization in Latin America: The Rapid Rise, Recent Fall, and Continuing Puzzle of a Contentious Economic Policy." Policy Brief. Washington: Center for Global Development and Inter-American Dialogue.
- Nickson, Andrew, and Claudia Vargas. 2002. "The Limitations of Water Regulation: The Failure of the Cochabamba Concession in Bolivia." *Bulletin of Latin American Research* 21, no. 1: 99–120.
- Ñopo, Hugo, Jaime Saavedra, and Maximo Torero. 2004. "Ethnicity and Earnings in Urban Peru." Discussion Paper 980. Bonn, Germany: Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA).
- Ocampo, José Antonio. 2002. "Rethinking the Development Agenda." *Cambridge Journal of Economics* 26, no. 3: 393–407.
- . 2004. "Latin America's Growth and Equity Frustrations during Structural Reforms." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 18, no. 2: 67–88.
- Oldsman, Eric. 2000. "Making Business Development Work: Lessons from the Enterprise Development Center in Rafaela, Argentina." Best Practices Series. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Sustainable Development Department.

- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). 2003. *White Paper on Corporate Governance in Latin America*. Paris.
- . 2004. *Global Corruption Report 2004: Political Corruption*. London and Ann Arbor, Mich.: Pluto Press.
- . 2005a. *Revenue Statistics 1965–2004*, 2005 ed. Paris.
- . 2005b. *Agricultural Policies in OECD Countries: Monitoring and Evaluation 2005*. Paris.
- Orozco, Manuel. 2006a. “International Flows of Remittances: Cost, Competition, and Financial Access in Latin America and the Caribbean—Toward an Industry Scorecard.” Washington: Inter-American Dialogue.
- . 2006b. “Diasporas, Philanthropy, and Hometown Associations: The Central American Experience.” Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Multilateral Investment Fund.
- Paiva, Angela R., ed. 2004. *Ação Afirmativa na Universidade: Reflexão sobre Experiências Concretas Brasil–Estados Unidos*. Rio de Janeiro: Desiderata and Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro (PUC/RJ).
- Palma, Julieta, and Raúl Urzúa. 2005. “Anti-Poverty Policies and Citizenry: The Chile Solidario Experience.” Policy Paper 12. Paris: UN Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO).
- Palmade, Vincent, and Andrea Anayiotos. 2005. “Rising Informality: Reversing the Tide.” *Public Policy Journal* 298 (August).
- Pan-American Health Organization (PAHO). 2002. “Cultural Diversity and Disaggregation of Statistical Health Information.” Final report, Experts’ Workshop. Quito, Ecuador, June 4–5, 2002.
- Panizza, Ugo, and Mónica Yañez. 2006. “Why Are Latin Americans So Unhappy about Reforms?” Working Paper 567. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Research Department.
- Panizza, Ugo, and others. 2006. “CLYPS Dataset on Public Debt Level and Composition in Latin America.” Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Papademetriou, Demetrios, and others. 2003. “NAFTA’s Promise and Reality: Lessons from Mexico and the Hemisphere.” Carnegie Endowment Report. Washington: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.
- Paredes, Ricardo. 2005. “Evaluación del Programa de Capacitación Laboral Chile Joven.” Documento de Trabajo 172. Santiago, Chile: Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Departamento de Ingeniería Industrial y de Sistemas.
- Parker, Norma, and others. 2004. “Corruption in Latin America: A Desk Assessment.” Americas’ Accountability Anti-Corruption Project. U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) and Casals and Associates, Alexandria, Va.
- Partnership for Educational Revitalization in the Americas (PREAL). 2001. *Lagging Behind: A Report Card on Education in Latin America*. Washington and Santiago, Chile.
- . 2006. *Quantity without Quality: A Report Card on Education in Latin America*. Washington and Santiago, Chile.
- Patriños, Harry Anthony, and Emmanuel Skoufias. 2007. *Economic Opportunities for Indigenous Peoples in Latin America*. Washington: World Bank.
- Paxson, Christina, and Norbert Schady. 2007. “Cognitive Development among Young Children in Ecuador: The Roles of Wealth, Health, and Parenting.” *Journal of Human Resources* 42, no. 1: 49–84.

- Peltier-Thiberge, Nicolas. 2006. "Infraestructura Rural." In *Perú—La Oportunidad de un País Diferente: Próspero, Equitativo, y Gobernable*, edited by Marcelo M. Giugale, Vicente Fretes-Cibils, and John L. Newman. Lima: World Bank.
- Perry, Guillermo, and others. 2006. *Poverty Reduction and Growth: Virtuous and Vicious Circles*. Washington: World Bank.
- . 2007a. *Latin America and the Caribbean's Response to the Growth of China and India: Overview of Research Findings and Policy Implications*. Washington: World Bank.
- . 2007b. *Informality: Exit and Exclusion*. Washington: World Bank, Latin American and the Caribbean Studies.
- Perú, Ministerio de Trabajo y Promoción del Empleo (Perú-MTPE). 2005. *Elaboración de Estadísticas de la Micro y Pequeña Empresa*. Lima: Ministerio de Trabajo y Promoción del Empleo, Dirección Nacional de la Micro y Pequeña Empresa.
- . 2006. *Plan Nacional de Promoción y Formalización para la Competitividad y Desarrollo de la Micro y Pequeña Empresa 2005–2009*. Lima: Ministerio de Trabajo y Promoción del Empleo, Dirección Nacional de la Micro y Pequeña Empresa.
- Pessino, Carola. 2001. "La Convertibilidad y El Mercado Laboral." Paper presented at the conference "La Primera Década de la Convertibilidad." Central Bank of the Republic of Argentina.
- Pessino, Carola, and Ricardo Fenochietto. 2007 (forthcoming). "Efficiency and Equity of the Tax Structure in Argentina, Brazil, and Chile: Analysis and Policy Considerations." Working Paper. Washington: Center for Global Development and Inter-American Dialogue.
- Pietrobelli, Carlo, and Roberta Rabellotti. 2006. "Supporting Enterprise Upgrading in Clusters and Value Chains in Latin America." In *Upgrading to Compete: Global Value Chains, Clusters, and SMEs in Latin America*, edited by Carlo Pietrobelli and Roberta Rabellotti. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank and Harvard University, David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies.
- Pietrobelli, Carlo, Roberta Rabellotti, and Elisa Giuliani. 2006. "Upgrading in Global Value Chains: Lessons from Latin American Clusters." In *Upgrading to Compete: Global Value Chains, Clusters, and SMEs in Latin America*, edited by Carlo Pietrobelli and Roberta Rabellotti. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank and Harvard University, David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies.
- Popkin, Margaret. 2004. "Access to Justice, Good Governance, and Civil Society." Revised version of paper presented at the Third Regional Conference on Justice and Development. Inter-American Development Bank and Justice Studies Center of the Americas. Quito, Ecuador, July 24–26, 2003.
- Pritchett, Lant. 2005. "The Political Economy of Targeted Safety Nets." Social Protection Discussion Paper 0501. Washington: World Bank.
- . 2006. *Let Their People Come: Breaking the Gridlock on Global Labor Market Mobility*. Washington: Center for Global Development.
- Proética. 2006. *Informe del Estado de la Lucha Anticorrupción en el Perú: 2002–2004*. Lima: Proética—Consejo Nacional para la Ética Pública.
- Quapper, Claudio D., and Rodrigo F. Valenzuela. 2005. "Análisis de las Juventudes en Chile Preguntando desde la Educación y la Empleabilidad: Chile Califica—GTZ e InterJoven." Buenos Aires: redEtis, Instituto de Desarrollo Económico y Social.

- Rajan, Ragurham G., and Luigi Zingales. 2004. *Saving Capitalism from the Capitalists: Unleashing the Power of Financial Markets to Create Wealth and Spread Opportunity*. New York: Crown Business.
- Ramey, Garey, and Valerie A. Ramey. 1995. "Cross-Country Evidence on the Link between Volatility and Growth." *American Economic Review* 85, no. 5: 1138–51.
- Ravallion, Martin. 2000. "Monitoring Targeting Performance: When Decentralized Allocations to the Poor Are Unobserved." *World Bank Economic Review* 14, no. 2: 331–45.
- Rawlings, Laura B. 2005. "A New Approach to Social Assistance: Latin America's Experience with Conditional Cash Transfer Programs." *International Social Security Review* 58, no. 2–3: 133–61.
- Rawlings, Laura B., and Gloria M. Rubio. 2005. "Evaluating the Impact of Conditional Cash Transfer Programs." *World Bank Research Observer* 20, no. 1: 29–55.
- Reardon, Thomas. 2006. "The Rapid Rise of Supermarkets and the Use of Private Standards in Their Food Product Procurement Systems in Developing Countries." In *Agro-Food Chains and Networks for Development*, edited by Ruerd Ruben, Maja Slingerland, and Hans Nijhoff. Wageningen, Netherlands: Springer.
- Reardon, Thomas, and Julio A. Berdegú. 2002. "The Rapid Rise of Supermarkets in Latin America: Challenges and Opportunities for Development." *Development Policy Review* 20, no. 4: 371–88.
- . 2006. "The Retail-Led Transformation of Agrifood Systems and Its Implications for Development Policies." Background paper for the World Development Report 2008 "Agriculture for Development." Santiago, Chile: Rimisp—Centro Latinoamericano para el Desarrollo Rural/Latin American Center for Rural Development.
- . 2007. "WDR Background Paper on Retail-Led Transformation of Agrifood Systems: Box Focusing on Whether the Rise of Supermarkets Excludes Small Farmers." Short background paper for the World Development Report 2008 "Agriculture for Development." Santiago, Chile: Rimisp—Centro Latinoamericano para el Desarrollo Rural/Latin American Center for Rural Development.
- Recart, Maria Olivia. 2005. "Fundación Chile: 29 Years Fostering Innovative Business Development in Key Chilean Clusters." Paper discussed at the World Bank workshop "Generating and Sustaining Growth without Picking Winners: Case Studies of New Industrial Policy Organizations." Santiago, Chile, June 13.
- Reinhart, Carmen M., Kenneth S. Rogoff, and Miguel A. Savastano. 2003. "Debt Intolerance." *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, no. 1: 1–74.
- Reis, Jose Guilherme, with Tito Yepes and Fernando Lecaros. 2007. "The Infrastructure Agenda for Competitiveness: Sequence Matters." In *Colombia 2006-2010: A Window of Opportunity*. Bogotá: World Bank.
- Reydon, Bastiaan Philip, and Francisca Neide M. Cornélio, eds. 2006. *Mercado de Terças no Brasil: Estrutura e Dinâmica*. Brasília: Ministério do Desenvolvimento Agrário, Núcleo de Estudos Agrários e Desenvolvimento Rural (NEAD).
- Reydon, Bastiaan Philip, and Ludwig A. Plata. 2002. "Evolução Recente do Preço da Terra Rural no Brasil e os Impactos do Programa da Cédula da Terra." Série Estudos NEAD. Brasília: Ministério do Desenvolvimento Agrário, Núcleo de Estudos Agrários e Desenvolvimento Rural (NEAD).

- Riveros, Hernando, and Pilar Santacoloma. 2004. "Alternatives to Improve Negotiation and Market Access Capabilities of Small-Scale Rural Entrepreneurs in Latin America." AGSF Working Document 4. Rome: United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), Agricultural Management, Marketing, and Finance Service (AGSF).
- Rodríguez, Jorge, Carla Tokman, and Alejandra Vega. 2006. "Política de Balance Estructural: Resultados y Desafíos tras Seis Años de Aplicación en Chile." *Estudios de Finanzas Públicas*. Santiago, Chile: Ministerio de Hacienda, Dirección de Presupuestos.
- Rodrik, Dani. 1997. *Has Globalization Gone Too Far?* Washington: Institute for International Economics.
- . 2005. "Growth Strategies." In *Handbook of Economic Growth*, vol. 1, edited by Philippe Aghion and Steven Durlauf, pp. 967–1014. Elsevier.
- . 2006. "Goodbye Washington Consensus, Hello Washington Confusion? A Review of the World Bank's *Economic Growth in the 1990s: Learning from a Decade of Reform*." *Journal of Economic Literature* 44, no. 4: 973–87.
- Rojas-Suarez, Liliana, and Simon Johnson, eds. 2008 (forthcoming). *Helping Reforms Deliver Growth in Latin America*. Washington: Center for Global Development.
- Roodman, David. 2005. "Production-Weighted Estimates of Aggregate Protection in Rich Countries toward Developing Countries." Working Paper 66. Washington: Center for Global Development.
- Roodman, David, and Uzma Qureshi. 2006. "Microfinance as Business." Working Paper 101. Washington: Center for Global Development.
- Rosemberg, Fulvia. 2004. "Desigualdades de Raza y Género en el Sistema Educativo Brasileño." In *Etnicidad, Raza, Género, y Educación en América Latina*, edited by Donald R. Winkler and Santiago Cueto. Washington and Santiago, Chile: Partnership for Educational Revitalization in the Americas (PREAL).
- Rucci, Graciana. 2004. "Macro Shocks and Schooling Decisions: The Case of Argentina." Paper presented at the Population Association of America's 2004 Annual Meeting, Boston, April 1–3, hosted by Princeton University, Office of Population Research and Center for Research on Child Well-Being.
- Rutter, Michael, Henri Giller, and Ann Hagell. 2000. *Antisocial Behavior by Young People*. Cambridge University Press.
- Saavedra, Jaime. 2003. "Labor Markets during the 1990s." In *After the Washington Consensus: Restarting Growth and Reform in Latin America*, edited by John Williamson and Pedro Pablo Kuczynski. Washington: Institute for International Economics.
- Sahay, Ratna, and Rishi Goyal. 2006. "Volatility and Growth in Latin America: An Episodic Approach." Working Paper 06/287. Washington: International Monetary Fund.
- Salazar, Daniel G., and others. 2003. "Credit Scoring." IT Innovation Series. Washington: Consultative Group to Assist the Poor (CGAP).
- Salazar, Katya, and Jacqueline de Gramont. 2007. "Civil Society's Role in Combating Judicial Corruption in Central America." In Transparency International, *Global Corruption Report 2007: Corruption in Judicial Systems*. Cambridge University Press.
- Salazar, Roxana, and José Pablo Ramos. 2007. "Increased Transparency Helps Curb Corruption in Costa Rica." In Transparency International, *Global Corruption Report 2007: Corruption in Judicial Systems*. Cambridge University Press.

- Sánchez-Páramo, Carolina, and Norbert Schady. 2003. "Off and Running? Technology, Trade, and the Rising Demand for Skilled Workers in Latin America." Policy Research Working Paper 3015. Washington: World Bank.
- Santiago Consultores Asociados. 1999. "Evaluación Ex-Post Programa Chile Joven II." Preliminary final report presented at the seminar Modelos de Evaluación para Programas de Capacitación de Jóvenes. International Labor Organization, Inter-American Research and Documentation Center on Vocational Training (CINTERFOR). Medellín, Colombia, July 17–18.
- Santiso, Carlos. 2006. "Improving Fiscal Governance and Curbing Corruption: How Relevant Are Autonomous Audit Agencies?" *International Public Management Review* 7, no. 2: 97–09.
- Savedoff, William D., Ruth Levine, and Nancy Birdsall. 2006. "When Will We Ever Learn? Improving Lives through Impact Evaluation." Report of the Evaluation Gap Working Group. Washington: Center for Global Development ([www.cgdev.org/content/publications/detail/7973](http://www.cgdev.org/content/publications/detail/7973) [May 2006]).
- Schady, Norbert R. 2006. "Early Childhood Development in Latin America and the Caribbean." *Economía* 6, no. 2: 185–225.
- Schmitt, John. 2005. "Is It Time to Export the U.S. Tax Model to Latin America?" *Challenge* 48, no. 3: 84–108.
- Schott, Peter K. 2006. "The Relative Revealed Competitiveness of China's Exports to the United States vis-à-vis Other Countries in Asia, the Caribbean, Latin America, and the OECD." Occasional Paper 39. Buenos Aires: Inter-American Development Bank, Institute for the Integration of Latin America and the Caribbean (INTAL).
- Schreiner, Mark. 2003. "Scoring: The Next Breakthrough in Microcredit?" Occasional Paper 7. Washington: Consultative Group to Assist the Poor (CGAP).
- Schultz, Paul T. 2004. "School Subsidies for the Poor: Evaluating the Mexican Progresita Poverty Program." *Journal of Development Economics* 74, no. 1: 199–250.
- Schumpeter, Joseph A. 1975. *Capitalism, Socialism, and Democracy*. Originally published in 1942. New York: Harper and Row.
- Schwartzman, Simon. 2003. "Higher Education and the Demands of the New Economy in Latin America." Flagship Study Background Paper, Latin American and Caribbean Studies. Washington: World Bank.
- Sehnbruch, Kirsten. 2006. "Unemployment Insurance or Individual Savings Accounts: Can Chile's New Scheme Serve as a Model for Other Developing Countries?" *International Social Security Review* 59, no. 1: 27–48.
- Seligson, Mitchell A. 2006. "The Measurement and Impact of Corruption Victimization: Survey Evidence from Latin America." *World Development* 34, no. 2: 381–404.
- Serrano, Guillermo P. 2006. "Bolivia." Country report in Transparency International, *Global Corruption Report 2006: Corruption and Health*. London and Ann Arbor, Mich.: Pluto Press.
- Serviço Brasileiro de Apoio às Micro e Pequenas Empresas (SEBRAE). 2004. "Fatores Condicionantes e Taxa de Mortalidade de Empresas no Brasil." Relatório de Pesquisa. Brasília: SEBRAE.
- . 2006. "Onde Estão as Micro e Pequenas Empresas no Brasil." Observatório das MPes. São Paulo: SEBRAE-SP.
- Shah, Anwar, and Mark Schacter. 2004. "Combating Corruption: Look Before You Leap." *Finance and Development* 41, no. 4.

- Silva, Nelson do Vale. 2000. "Extent and Nature of Racial Inequalities in Brazil." In *Beyond Racism: Embracing an Independent Future*. Atlanta: Southern Education Foundation.
- Singh, Anoop. 2006. "Macroeconomic Volatility: The Policy Lessons from Latin America." Working Paper 06/166. Washington: International Monetary Fund.
- Singh, Anoop, and others. 2005. "Stabilization and Reform in Latin America: A Macroeconomic Perspective of the Experience since the 1990s." Occasional Paper 238. Washington: International Monetary Fund.
- Sislen, David, and others. 2007. "Cutting Red Tape in Lima: How Municipal Simplification Improves Investment Climate." *En Breve* 99 (January).
- Skoufias, Emmanuel. 2000. "Is Progresa Working? Summary of the Results of an Evaluation by IFPRI." Synthesis Evaluation Report. Washington: International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI).
- . 2005. *Progresa and Its Impacts on the Welfare of Rural Households in Mexico*. Research Report 139. Washington: International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI).
- Skoufias, Emmanuel, and W. Susan Parker. 2001. "Conditional Cash Transfers and Their Impact on Child Work and Schooling: Evidence from the Progresa Program in Mexico." *Economia* 2, no. 1: 45–86.
- . 2006. "Job Loss and Family Adjustments in Work and Schooling during the Mexican Peso Crisis." *Journal of Population Economics* 19, no. 1: 163–81.
- Soares, Fabio V., and others. 2006. "Cash Transfer Programs in Brazil: Impacts on Inequality and Poverty." Working Paper 21. Brasília: United Nations Development Program, International Poverty Center.
- Sobel, David L., and others. 2006. "The Federal Institute for Access to Public Information in Mexico and a Culture of Transparency." Report for the William and Flora Hewlett Foundation. University of Pennsylvania, Annenberg School for Communication.
- Solo, Tova Maria. 2003. *Independent Water Entrepreneurs in Latin America: The Other Private Sector in Water Services*. Washington: World Bank.
- Speck, Bruno W. 2004. "Campaign Finance Reform: Is Latin America on the Road to Transparency?" In Transparency International, *Global Corruption Report 2004: Political Corruption*. London and Ann Arbor, Mich.: Pluto Press.
- Stotsky, Janet G., and Asegedech WoldeMariam. 2002. "Central American Tax Reform: Trends and Possibilities." Working Paper 02/227. Washington: International Monetary Fund.
- Stubbs, Josefina. 2007. "Afro-Colombian and Indigenous Peoples: Issues, Progress, and Remaining Challenges." In *Colombia 2006–2010: A Window of Opportunity*. Bogotá: World Bank.
- Subbarao, Kalanidhi. 1997. "Public Works as an Anti-Poverty Program: An Overview of Cross-Country Experience." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 79, no. 2: 678–83.
- . 2003. "Systemic Shocks and Social Protection: Role and Effectiveness of Public Works Programs." Social Protection Discussion Paper 0302. Washington: World Bank.
- Svensson, Jakob. 2005. "Eight Questions about Corruption." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 19, no. 3: 19–42.
- Székely, Miguel. 1999. "Volatility: Children Pay the Price." *Latin American Economic Policies* 8 (Third Quarter): 3–4.

- . 2001. “The 1990s in Latin America: Another Decade of Persistent Inequality, but with Somewhat Lower Poverty.” Working Paper 454. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Research Department.
- Székely, Miguel, and Marianne Hilgert. 2001. “What Drives Differences in Inequality across Countries?” Working Paper 439. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Tanzi, Vito. 1998a. “Corruption around the World: Causes, Consequences, Scope, and Cures.” *IMF Staff Papers* 45, no. 4: 559–94.
- . 1998b. “Corruption and the Budget: Problems and Solutions.” In *Economics of Corruption*, edited by Arvind K. Jain. Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Tanzi, Vito, and Hamid R. Davoodi. 1998a. “Corruption, Public Investment, and Growth.” In *The Welfare State, Public Investment, and Growth*, edited by Hirofumi Shibata and Toshihiro Ihori. Tokyo: Springer Verlag.
- . 1998b. “Roads to Nowhere: How Corruption in Public Investment Hurts Growth.” *Economic Issues* 12. Washington: International Monetary Fund.
- . 2001. “Corruption, Growth, and Public Finances.” In *The Political Economy of Corruption*, edited by Arvind K. Jain. London: Routledge.
- Tanzi, Vito, and Howell H. Zee. 2000. “Tax Policy for Emerging Markets: Developing Countries.” Working Paper 00/35. Washington: International Monetary Fund.
- Tejo, Pedro. 2003. *Mercados de Tierras Agrícolas en América Latina y el Caribe: Una Realidad Incompleta*. Santiago, Chile: Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC).
- Thomas, Vinod, Yan Wang, and Xibo Fan. 2003. “Measuring Education Inequality: Gini Coefficients of Education for 140 countries, 1960–2000.” *Journal of Education Planning and Administration* 17, no. 1: 5–33.
- Thorn, Kristian, Lauritz Holm-Nielsen, and Jette Samuel Jeppesen. 2004. “Approaches to Results-Based Funding in Tertiary Education: Identifying Finance Reform Options for Chile.” Policy Research Working Paper 3436. Washington: World Bank.
- Traa, Bob, and Alina Carare. 2007. “A Government’s Net Worth.” *Finance and Development* 44, no. 2.
- Transparency International. 2003. *Global Corruption Report 2003: Access to Information*. London: Profile Books.
- . 2006a. Corruption Perceptions Index (CPI) 2006 ([www.transparency.org/surveys/#cpi](http://www.transparency.org/surveys/#cpi) [November 2006]).
- . 2006b. “Corruption and Governance Measurement Tools in Latin American Countries.” Working Paper. Transparency International, Policy and Research Department, and United Nations Development Program (UNDP).
- . 2006c. *Global Corruption Report 2006: Corruption and Health*. London and Ann Arbor, Mich.: Pluto Press.
- . 2007. *Global Corruption Report 2007: Corruption in Judicial Systems*. Cambridge University Press.
- Transparencia Mexicana. 2006. *Índice Nacional de Corrupción y Buen Gobierno 2005. Resultados 2001, 2003, y 2005*. Mexico City: Transparencia Internacional–México.
- Transparencia por Colombia. 2005. *Índice de Integridad de las Entidades Públicas Nacionales 2003–2004*. Colección Documentos Observatorio de Integridad 4. Bogotá.

- . 2006. “Integrity Index for Public Institutions: Evaluating Colombia’s Health Sector.” In Transparency International, *Global Corruption Report 2006: Corruption and Health*, London and Ann Arbor, Mich.: Pluto Press.
- Treisman, Daniel. 2000. “The Causes of Corruption: A Cross-National Study.” *Journal of Public Economics* 76, no. 3: 399–457.
- Trémolet, Sophie, and Catherine Hunt. 2006. “Taking Account of the Poor in Water Sector Regulation.” Water Supply and Sanitation Working Note 11. Washington: World Bank.
- United Nations. 2007. “Crime and Development in Central America: Caught in the Crossfire.” New York: Office of Drugs and Crime, United Nations.
- Universidad de Chile. 2006. “Evaluación de Impacto del Programa de Formación en Oficios para Jóvenes de Escasos Recursos: Informe Final.” Santiago: Universidad de Chile, Departamento de Economía, Centro de Microdatos.
- Urizar, Alejandro. 2006. “Guatemala.” Country report in Transparency International, *Global Corruption Report 2006: Corruption and Health*. London and Ann Arbor, Mich.: Pluto Press.
- Urrea, Fernando. 2006. “Consideraciones sobre Raza y Condiciones Socioeconómicas de las Poblaciones Afrodescendientes en América Latina y el Caribe.” Paper presented at “Conference to Establish a Policy Agenda for Racial Equality in the Americas.” Inter-American Dialogue, World Bank, Inter-American Development Bank, Canadian Foundation for the Americas, and Inter-America Foundation. Washington, February 28.
- U.S. General Social Survey. 2001. The National Data Program for the Sciences. National Opinion Research Center. University of Chicago.
- Vaitsman, Jeni, and Rômulo Paes-Sousa, eds. 2007. *Avaliação de Políticas e Programas do MDS—Resultados*. Vol. 2, *Bolsa Família e Assistência Social*. Brasília: Ministério do Desenvolvimento Social, Secretaria de Avaliação e Gestão da Informação.
- Valdez, José A. 1998. “Capitalization: Privatization Bolivian Style.” The Lessons of Privatization, *Economic Reform Today*, no. 1. Center for International Private Enterprise.
- Velasco, Andrés, and others. 2007. “Compromisos Fiscales y la Meta de Superávit Estructural.” *Estudios de Finanzas Públicas* 9. Santiago, Chile: Ministerio de Hacienda, Dirección de Presupuestos.
- Vélez, Carlos Eduardo, Ricardo Paes de Barros, and Francisco H. G. Ferreira. 2004. “Policy Report.” In World Bank, *Inequality and Economic Development in Brazil*. Washington.
- Ventura, Juan Pablo. 2001. “Política de Apoyo a las Pequeñas y Medianas Empresas: Análisis del Programa de Reconversión Empresarial para las Exportaciones.” Serie Estudios y Perspectivas (Oficina Buenos Aires). Santiago, Chile: United Nations, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC).
- . 2003. “Institucionalidad de Apoyo a la Pequeña Empresa en Argentina.” Background Paper. Washington: Inter-American Development Bank, Micro, Small, and Medium Enterprise Unit.
- Vial, Joaquin, and Peter K. Cornelius. 2002. “The Latin American Competitiveness Report 2001–2002” (World Economic Forum). Oxford University Press.
- Villanueva, E. 2003. “Social Participation and Access to Public Information in Latin America.” Background Paper, Access to Information in the Americas Project. Washington: Inter-American Dialogue.

- Villatoro, Pablo. 2005a. "Los Programas de Protección Social Asistencial en América Latina y sus Impactos en las Familias: Algunas Reflexiones." Paper presented at the meeting "Políticas hacia las Familias, Protección e Inclusión Sociales." Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC). Santiago, Chile, June 28–29.
- . 2005b. "Programas de Transferencias Monetarias Condicionadas: Experiencias en América Latina." *Revista de la CEPAL* 86 (August): 87–101.
- Walecki, Marcin. 2004. "Political Finance and Political Corruption." In Transparency International, *Global Corruption Report 2004: Political Corruption*. London and Ann Arbor, Mich.: Pluto Press.
- Wei, Shang-Jin. 2000. "How Taxing Is Corruption on International Investors?" *Review of Economics and Statistics* 82, no. 1: 1–11.
- Williamson, John. 1990. "What Washington Means by Policy Reform." In *Latin American Adjustment: How Much Has Happened?* edited by John Williamson. Washington: Institute for International Economics.
- . 2000. *Exchange Rate Regimes for Emerging Markets: Reviving the Intermediate Option*. Washington: Institute for International Economics.
- . 2005. *Curbing the Boom-Bust Cycle: Stabilizing Capital Flows to Emerging Markets*. Policy Analyses in International Economics 75. Washington: Institute for International Economics.
- World Bank. 2007a. "Brazil: Improving Fiscal Circumstances for Growth." Vol. 2, "Main Report." Report 36595. Washington.
- . 2007b. "Colombia Gender Review." Report 39335. Washington.
- . 2007c. "Brazil: How to Revitalize Infrastructure Investments in Brazil: Public Policies for Better Private Participation. Vol. 2, "Background Report." Report 36624. Washington.
- . 2006a. *Doing Business 2007: How to Reform*. Washington: World Bank and International Finance Corporation.
- . 2006b. "Brazil: Interest Rates and Intermediation Spreads." Report 36628. Washington.
- . 2006c. "Doing Business in Mexico 2007." Report 39325. México City: World Bank and International Finance Corporation.
- . 2006d. "Mexico: Mexico's Competitiveness: Reaching Its Potential." Report 35388. Washington.
- . 2006e. "Country Assistance Strategy for the Argentine Republic 2006–2008." Report 34015. Washington.
- . 2005a. *Global Economic Prospects 2006: Economic Implications of Remittances and Migration*. Washington.
- . 2005b. "Brazil: Programmatic Fiscal Reform Loan: Social Security Reform Project." Report 32226. Washington.
- . 2005c. *World Development Report 2006: Equity and Development*. Washington.
- . 2005d. "Ecuador: Investment Climate Assessment." Report 31900. Washington.
- . 2005e. "Brazil: Investment Climate Assessment." Vol. 2, "Background Documents." Washington: World Bank and International Finance Corporation.
- . 2004a. "Argentina: Economic Recovery Support Structural Adjustment Loan Project." Report 27271. Washington.

- . 2004b. *World Development Report 2005: A Better Investment Climate for Everyone*. Oxford University Press.
- . 2003a. *Challenges and Opportunities for Gender Equality in Latin America and the Caribbean*. Washington.
- . 2003b. *World Development Report 2004: Making Services Work for Poor People*. Washington.
- . 2002a. *Constructing Knowledge Societies: New Challenges for Tertiary Education*. Washington.
- . 2002b. “Brazil Gender Review: Issues and Recommendations.” Report 23442. Washington.
- . 1993. *The East Asian Miracle: Economic Growth and Public Policy*. Oxford University Press and World Bank.
- World Development Indicators (WDI), 2006. CD-ROM. Washington: World Bank.
- Zaltsman, Ariel. 2006. “Desarrollo de la Capacidad de Evaluación: Experiencia con la Institucionalización de Sistemas de Monitoreo y Evaluación en Cinco Países Latinoamericanos.” ECD Working Paper Series 16. Washington: World Bank
- Zervos, Sara. 2004. “The Transaction Costs of Primary Market Issuance: The Case of Brazil, Chile, and Mexico.” Policy Research Working Paper 3424. Washington: World Bank.
- Zettelmeyer, Jeromin. 2006. “Growth and Reforms in Latin America: A Survey of Facts and Arguments.” Working Paper 06/210. Washington: International Monetary Fund.