

# Meet the Global Health Family

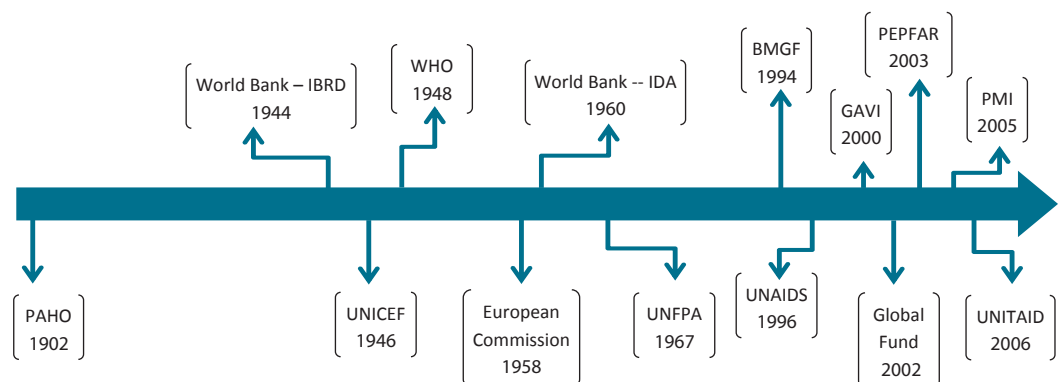
## A Cheat Sheet

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Since the 1990s, the global health family has welcomed the creation and growth of a new generation of funding agencies—chiefly the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation (1994); UNAIDS (1996); the GAVI Alliance (2000); the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria (2002); the President’s Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (2003); the President’s Malaria Initiative (2005); and UNITAID (2006). These new entrants have joined the World Bank, World Health Organization, and UN agencies as members of an increasingly complex and interconnected global health family.

This brief provides a “cheat sheet” for the most important global health donors and funding agencies. Table 1 lists key characteristics of the major multilateral and non-governmental agencies, including year founded, headquarters location, leadership, focus areas, and staff size. Tables 2 and 3 provide insight into the interconnectedness of the global health family. Table 2 provides an overview of the agencies’ health budgets and funding sources by donor, including for major bilateral agencies. Similarly, Table 3 outlines the distribution of governance power over major multilateral health agencies, including the shares held by the U.S., G-7, upper-income countries, developing countries, and private or civil society stakeholders. This brief makes a difficult trade-off in being more selective and concise rather than comprehensive.

### Timeline of Selected Entrants to Global Health Family, 1900-2011



**Table 1: Overview of Major Multilateral Global Health Funding Agencies**

Name of Agency	Year Founded	Headquarters	Leader (Country)	Focus Areas	Staff
<b>PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIPS</b>					
<b>Global Fund</b>	<b>2002</b>	Geneva, Switzerland	Mark Dybul (United States)	HIV/AIDS; TB; Malaria	585
<b>GAVI Alliance</b>	<b>2000</b>	Geneva, Switzerland	Seth Berkley (United States)	Immunization	274
<b>UNITAID</b>	<b>2006</b>	Geneva, Switzerland	Denis Broun (France)	HIV/AIDS; TB; Malaria; Medicines and Diagnostics; Innovation	44
<b>FOUNDATION</b>					
<b>Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation (BMGF)</b>	<b>1994</b>	Seattle, WA, USA	Trevor Mundel (South Africa); Christopher Elias (United States); Geoffrey Lamb (Ireland)	Enteric and Diarrheal Diseases; HIV/AIDS; Malaria; Pneumonia; TB; NTDs; Family Planning; Vaccination; Nutrition; Maternal and Child Health; Tobacco Control	~600(?) <sup>a</sup>
<b>WORLD BANK</b>					
<b>IDA</b>	<b>1960</b>	Washington, DC, USA	Jim Yong Kim (United States)	Millennium Development Goals: Maternal and Child Health; HIV/AIDS; Malarial; TB; Nutrition; Sexual and Reproductive Health	207
<b>IBRD</b>	<b>1944</b>				
<b>UN AGENCIES</b>					
<b>World Health Organization (WHO)</b>	<b>1948</b>	Geneva, Switzerland	Margaret Chan (Hong Kong, China)	Communicable Diseases; Disease Surveillance; Setting Norms and Standards; NCDs; Sexual and Reproductive Health; Maternal and Child Health; Nutrition; Environmental Health; Health Services	~8,000
<b>Pan American Health Organization (PAHO)</b>	<b>1902</b>	Washington, DC, USA	Carissa Etienne (Dominica)	Family and Community Health; Gender, Diversity and Human Rights; Surveillance and Disease Control; Primary Health Care; Environmental Health	1,978
<b>UNAIDS</b>	<b>1996</b>	Geneva, Switzerland	Michel Sidibé (Mali)	HIV/AIDS	~1,000 <sup>a</sup>
<b>UNFPA</b>	<b>1967</b>	New York, NY, USA	Babatunde Osotimehin (Nigeria)	Sexual and Reproductive Health; Population and Development; Maternal Health	994
<b>UNICEF</b>	<b>1946</b>	New York, NY, USA	Anthony Lake (United States)	Child Survival and Development; Nutrition; HIV/AIDS	~6,100(?) <sup>a</sup>
<b>EUROPEAN COMMISSION</b>					
<b>European Commission (EC)</b>	<b>1958</b>	Brussels, Belgium	Jose Barroso (Portugal)	Access to Health Services; Human Resources for Health; HIV/AIDS; Malaria; TB; Sexual and Reproductive Health	~70(?) <sup>a</sup>

Notes: <sup>a</sup> Number of staff working on health crudely calculated from percentage of total resources spent on health multiplied by total staff (for BMGF, EC, World Bank), or from other sources (for UNAIDS). Acronyms: HIV/AIDS human immunodeficiency virus / acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, TB tuberculosis, NTDs neglected tropical diseases, NCDs noncommunicable diseases.

Compiled October 2012–February 2013 from publicly available primary documents. World Bank staff numbers updated in July 2013 following direct correspondence with World Bank staff.

**Table 2: Percentage of Contributions to Global Health Funding Agencies by Donor**

	US	UK	Japan	France	Germany	Sweden	BMGF	EC	Canada	Norway	Netherlands	All Other Sources	Total Annual Funding (USD Millions)
<b>PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIPS</b>													
Global Fund <sup>a</sup>	34	8	4	16	9	3	5	5	6	2	3	6	\$3,098
GAVI	7	17	1	8	1	8	19		4	9	2	25	\$1,227
UNITAID		31		53			4			7		4	\$270
<b>SELECTED BILATERAL AGENCIES</b>													
US – PEPFAR <sup>b</sup>	100												\$5,679
US – USAID – PMI	100												\$578
US – USAID – Other <sup>c</sup>	100												~\$1,568
UK (DFID) <sup>d</sup>		100											\$1,256
Japan <sup>d</sup>			100										\$279
France <sup>d</sup>				100									\$312
Germany <sup>d</sup>					100								\$502
Sweden <sup>d</sup>						100							\$235
<b>FOUNDATION</b>													
BMGF							100						\$2,932
<b>WORLD BANK</b>													
IDA <sup>d,e</sup>	12	12	11	5	7	3			4	1	3	42	\$487
IBRD <sup>d,f</sup>	16	4	10	4	5	1			3	1	2	54	\$1,419
<b>UN AGENCIES</b>													
WHO <sup>g</sup>	15	8	4	2	2	1	10	2	4	3	1	46	\$2,164
Assessed	23	7	12	6	8	1			3	1	2	37	\$473
Voluntary <sup>g</sup>	14	9	2	1	1	1	15	3	5	4	1	44	\$1,534
PAHO <sup>g</sup>	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	\$322
Assessed	62	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	13	?	?	24	\$98
Voluntary	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
UNAIDS	17	6	1	<1	1	16		<1	2	11	13	31	\$269
UNFPA	8	7	6	<1	5	15	<1	9	4	12	13	19	\$451
UNICEF <sup>h</sup>	9	8	5	1	1	5	2	6	4	6	4	50	\$2,115
<b>EUROPEAN COMMISSION</b>													
European Commission <sup>d</sup>		10		15	17	2					3	53	\$371

Notes: Collected as of October 2012. Unless otherwise specified, calculated based on publicly available primary documents. In a given row, the column percentages sum to 100%. <sup>a</sup>Either pledges or contributions (whichever is higher), as of October 9, 2012. <sup>b</sup>Only bilateral funding. <sup>c</sup>Estimated using Kaiser Family Foundation 2012 Budget Tracker, subtracting PMI and PEPFAR monies. <sup>d</sup>Total annual funding as reported in IHME (2011), Financing Global Health 2011. <sup>e</sup>Based on share of contributions to 16th replenishment for all sectors, not only in health. <sup>f</sup>Shares based on ownership share of capital stock for all sectors, not only in health. <sup>g</sup>Calculated as biennium total divided by two. <sup>h</sup>Estimated as total funding for 2011 x share of UNICEF's budget going to health categories. Donor estimates include ONLY government contributions, not private fundraising.

**Table 3: Percentage of Governance Share in Major Global Health Funding Agencies by Donor**

	US	G-7	Other High-Income Countries	Developing Countries	Multilaterals	BMGF	Civil Society: Developed Countries	Civil Society: Developing Countries	Private Sector	Secretariat	Independent Individuals	Research and Technical Health Institutes	Total Seats on Board
<b>PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIPS</b>													
Global Fund	5	21	14	35		5	5	10	5				20
GAVI	1	6	11	18	11	4	4		7	4	32	4	28
UNITAID		18	27	27		9	9	9					11
<b>WORLD BANK</b>													
IDA <sup>a</sup>	11	29	23	38									n/a <sup>a</sup>
IBRD <sup>a</sup>	16	30	22	33									n/a <sup>a</sup>
<b>UN AGENCIES</b>													
WHO	3		21	77									34
PAHO	2	8	13	76									38
UNAIDS	5	23	18	55									22
UNFPA/UNICEF	3	14	28	56									36
<b>EUROPEAN COMMISSION</b>													
European Commission		15	70	15									27

n/a = not applicable

Notes: As of October 2012. Unless otherwise specified, calculated based on publicly available primary documents. For membership seats explicitly shared or rotated according to fixed rules, the percentage is the country's crude fraction of that board seat, and may not reflect membership in any given year (i.e. Global Fund, GAVI). <sup>a</sup> Calculated based on share of voting power.

**Table 4: The ABCs of the Global Health Agencies**

Abbreviation	Full Name of Agency
BMGF	Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation
DFID	Department for International Development (United Kingdom)
EC	European Commission
Global Fund	The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria
GAVI	GAVI Alliance
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
IDA	International Development Association
PAHO	Pan American Health Organization
PEPFAR	President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief
PMI	President's Malaria Initiative
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
WHO	World Health Organization