

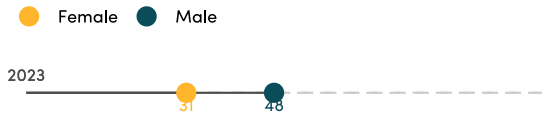
# Violence Against Children In and Around Schools in Palestine

Violence against children is preventable, and the education sector can play a critical role in driving change through schools and school systems. This note summarizes the state of school related violence in Palestine, and highlights key data gaps.

## Bullying

**Physical bullying** refers to a pattern of repetitive aggressive behaviours involving hitting, kicking, pushing, and stealing or destroying personal belongings. 40% of 8th graders reported experiencing **physical bullying during the school year**.<sup>1</sup>

**Emotional bullying** includes any form of isolating, rejecting, excluding from a group, or any other non-physical form of hostile treatment. 76% of 8th graders reported experiencing **emotional bullying during the school year**.<sup>1</sup>



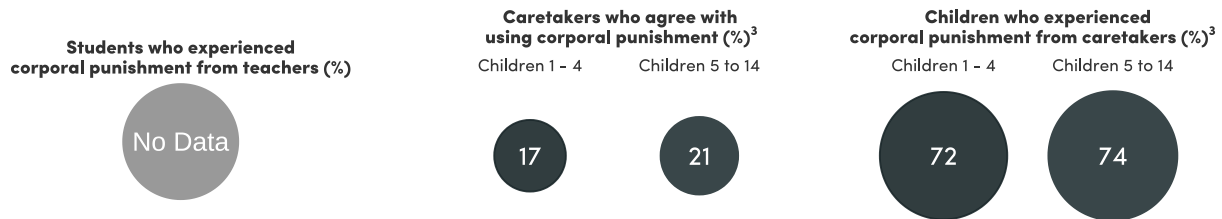
## Sexual Violence

**Sexual violence** takes different forms, and includes non-consensual completed or attempted sexual contact or acts of a sexual nature that do not involve physical contact, and any form of coercion into sexual situations.<sup>2</sup>



## Corporal Punishment

**Corporal punishment** refers to any form of punishment involving physical force intended to cause pain or discomfort.



## Is corporal punishment banned in these settings...<sup>4</sup>



## Data Gaps

**PISA 2022** and **TIMSS 2023** provide information about physical and emotional bullying from peers. **GSHS 2010** has data on student bullying. **MICS 2020** provides data on corporal punishment by caretakers. MICS can be broken down by disability status, while other data cannot be disaggregated by LGBT+ or disability status.<sup>5</sup> The table below denotes available data.

Type of Violence	Aged 6 to 12	Aged 13 to 22	2008 - 2012	2013 - 2018	2019 or after
Physical (Peers)	✓	✓	GSHS		, PISA, TIMSS
Emotional (Peers)		✓	GSHS		PISA, TIMSS
Sexual (Peers)					
Sexual (Teachers)					
Corporal Punishment (Teachers)					
Corporal Punishment (Caretakers)	✓	✓		MICS	MICS

# Palestine Compared to Other Countries

The graphs below include only countries with data from the same international survey, which means the data were collected from children of similar ages using the same questions. **Below are country averages.**



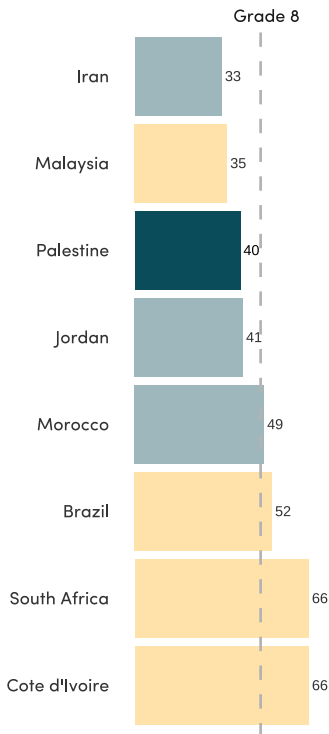
## Physical Bullying is...

8 percentage points lower than the average for middle-income countries for 8th graders with data.

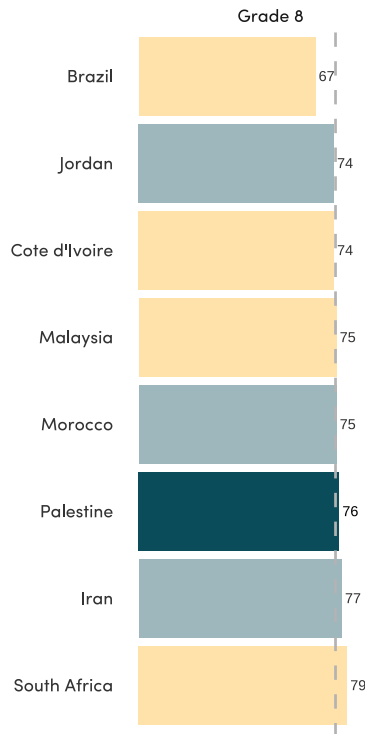
## Emotional Bullying is...

1 percentage points higher than the average for middle-income countries for 8th graders with data.

## Sexual Violence data is not available



TIMSS 2023



TIMSS 2023

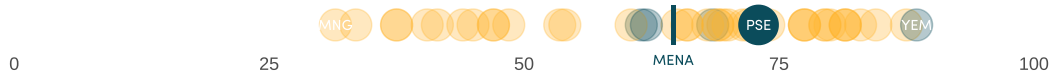
No Data

## Corporal Punishment (Teachers)



## Corporal Punishment (Caretakers)

Children Aged 1 to 14 who experienced corporal punishment (%) - MICS 6



## Notes

- International surveys cover different forms of violence and do not use a standard definition of violence.
- This brief covers international survey data. We recommend complementing it with national surveys (e.g., household surveys) when available.
- The violence figures included in this brief are likely an underestimate, as many victims do not disclose their experiences of violence.<sup>6</sup>
- Country comparisons created with DHS, VACS, and GSHS data, include low- and middle-income countries within +/- 3 years of Palestine's survey round. Graphs created with MICS, TIMSS, PIRLS, PISA, PISA-D, and ERCE, include low- and middle-income countries with data on the same survey round.

## Sources

1. Calculations using TIMSS 2023.
2. Data for sexual violence against children includes VACS, DHS, and PISA-D.
3. Calculations using MICS 2020.
4. [End Corporal Punishment of Children](#), data accessed 2024. Note: "Some" represents cases where prohibition is stated for specific provisions (eg, [forms of corporal punishment or school levels](#)). Alternative Care refers to cases where a child's primary caregiver is not their parents (eg. foster care).
5. [Evans, Hares, Smarrelli, and Wu](#). CGD 2023.
6. [Smarrelli, Wu, Baago-Rasmussen, Hares, and Naker](#). CGD 2024.